

Negotiating Group on Market Access

WTO MEMBERS' TARIFF PROFILES

Note by the Secretariat¹

Revision

The profiles of Members' tariffs were compiled at the request of the delegation of Malaysia. They are based on data available in the WTO Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and the Integrated Data Base (IDB).

1. Tariff profiles for MFN final bound duties were taken from the CTS. The tariff profiles for bound duties cover the full WTO membership.²
2. Tariff profiles for MFN statutory applied duties are taken from the IDB.³ They cover the 77 Members and Acceding countries for which processed information is available. In each case the latest available year has been selected.
3. To improve cross-country comparability the profiles have been compiled at the Harmonised System (HS) 6-digit level taking into account tariff lines in chapters 01 to 97. The HS 6-digit level product classification offers a common standard structure which is not biased by the different levels of disaggregation in Members' tariffs. For the calculation of HS 6-digit duty averages and maxima, only *ad valorem* duties, including *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) if supplied by the Member, were used. However, the incidence of non *ad valorem* duties (specific, mixed, or compound duties) is indicated in all tables.
4. The first step in the calculations consisted of aggregating both bound and applied tariff line data up to the 6-digit level. With respect to bound duties, only bound tariff lines were taken into account in the calculations. No assumptions were made as to the duty of unbound tariff lines. Therefore, any 6-digit subheading was considered to be bound if at least one tariff line within that subheading was bound, and the duty averages were calculated only on bound tariff lines. Any 6-digit subheading where no tariff line within that subheading was bound was considered to be unbound. Unbound subheadings were not included in the calculations.
5. All subsequent steps in the calculations were based on these 'pre-aggregated' HS 6-digit duty averages.
6. The results are presented in ten tables, which can be divided into four different sets. In each set information for all products and non-agricultural products is presented separately.

¹ This document has been prepared under the Secretariat's own responsibility and without prejudice to the positions of Members and to their rights and obligations under the WTO.

² 128 Members (Member states of the European Union are counted as one, and Switzerland and Liechtenstein are also counted as one).

³ For six Members (Argentina, Bangladesh, Japan, Slovak Republic, Thailand and Turkey), the MFN effectively applied duty has been used instead.

- Tables 1-3 are summary statistics of Members' MFN final bound duties;
 - Tables 4-6 are summary statistics of Members' MFN statutory applied duties;
 - Tables 7 and 8 cover individual Members' MFN final bound duties;
 - Tables 9 and 10 cover individual Members' MFN statutory applied duties.
7. To describe in more detail the calculation methods used, a full description of the column headings in the Tables covering MFN final bound and MFN statutory applied duties is given below.

MFN final bound duties - description of column headings for Tables 1-3 and 7-8

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Import market		WTO Member.
Binding coverage (percent)		Number of HS subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings of the corresponding version of the HS nomenclature (all products - HS92: 5020, HS96: 5113, HS2002: 5224; non-agricultural products, as defined by the WTO Agreement on Agriculture – HS92: 4357, HS96: 4436, HS002: 4533).
Simple average		Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> final bound HS 6-digit duties.
Standard deviation		Standard deviation of the final bound HS 6-digit duties.
Maximum		Maximum <i>ad valorem</i> final bound duty based on tariff line duties.
Last year of implementation		Latest final year of implementation.
Duty free (percent)		Number of HS subheadings for which all tariff line duties are equal to zero, divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings.
Dutiable (percent):	Total	Number of HS subheadings for which not all tariff line duties are equal to zero, divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings.
	Of which <i>non ad valorem</i>	Number of HS subheadings having at least one non <i>ad valorem</i> duty without <i>ad valorem</i> equivalent, divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings. Duties not provided were treated as non <i>ad valorem</i> .
International peaks (percent)		Number of HS 6-digit duties higher than 15 per cent, divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings.
National peaks (percent)		Number of HS 6-digit duties at least three times higher than the Member's overall simple average, divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings.
Other Duties and Charges (ODCs):	Simple average	Simple average of the ODCs with <i>ad valorem</i> HS 6-digit duties.
	Maximum	Maximum <i>ad valorem</i> ODC duty based on tariff line duties.
	Of which <i>non ad valorem</i> (percent)	Number of HS subheadings having at least one non <i>ad valorem</i> ODC duty, divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings.

MFN statutory applied duties - description of column headings for Tables 4-6 and 9-10

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Import market		WTO Member or Acceding country.
Year		Year of the tariff.
Total number of tariff lines		Total number of tariff lines in the Members' tariff schedule, including suffixes.
Simple average		Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> MFN applied HS 6-digit duties, taking into account AVEs if submitted for the IDB.
Standard deviation		Standard deviation of the MFN applied HS 6-digit duties.
Maximum		Maximum <i>ad valorem</i> MFN applied duty based on tariff line duties, taking into account AVEs if submitted for the IDB.
Duty free (percent)		Number of HS subheadings for which all tariff line duties are equal to zero, divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings.
Dutiable (percent):	Total	Number of HS subheadings for which not all tariff line duties are equal to zero, divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings.
	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i>	Number of HS subheadings having at least one non <i>ad valorem</i> duty without <i>ad valorem</i> equivalent, divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings. Duties not provided were treated as non <i>ad valorem</i> .
International peaks (percent)		Number of HS 6-digit duties higher than 15 per cent, divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings.
National peaks (percent)		Number of HS 6-digit duties at least three times higher than the Member's overall simple average, divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings.

Table 1: Summary Statistics of Bound Duties

	Binding coverage (percent)	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Last year of implementation	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)	Other Duties and Charges (ODCs)		
							Total	Non <i>ad valorem</i>			Simple average	Maximum	Non <i>ad valorem</i> (percent)
All products													
Minimum	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1995	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maximum	100.0	163.8	158.2	3,000.0	2011	53.4	100.0	84.7	100.0	11.1	190.2	250.0	13.3
Median	98.4	31.8	12.7	100.0	2004	0.5	82.0	0.0	39.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Simple average	78.2	39.5	17.8	178.6	-	6.2	72.1	1.7	49.6	1.2	8.2	19.1	0.2
Non-agricultural products													
Minimum	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1995	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maximum	100.0	120.0	41.7	300.0	2011	57.1	100.0	85.0	100.0	12.1	149.5	250.0	10.2
Median	98.2	26.1	7.0	55.0	2000	0.5	83.3	0.0	35.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Simple average	74.9	29.9	8.4	70.2	-	6.2	68.8	1.1	45.8	0.9	7.7	15.9	0.1

- Not applicable.

Source: WTO CTS; based on tables 7 and 8.

Table 2: Summary Statistics of Bound Duties for All Products: distribution by Members

Number of Members												
	Binding coverage (percent)	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)	Other Duties and Charges (ODCs)		
						Total	Non <i>ad valorem</i>			Simple average	Maximum	Non <i>ad valorem</i> (percent)
0.0:	0	3	6	3	56	2	90	4	63	79	79	119
0.1 - 5.0:	0	6	16	0	39	0	27	13	56	17	8	7
5.1 - 10.0:	0	13	29	1	5	0	7	4	8	8	3	0
10.1 - 20.0:	15	19	39	1	13	16	3	33	1	14	10	2
20.1 - 30.0:	6	19	18	7	8	5	0	6	0	1	6	0
30.1 - 40.0:	7	17	6	4	3	6	0	6	0	2	1	0
40.1 - 50.0:	4	16	10	3	3	4	0	4	0	2	6	0
50.1 - 60.0:	2	9	0	9	1	6	0	4	0	0	1	0
60.1 - 70.0:	3	3	2	8	0	5	0	2	0	0	1	0
70.1 - 80.0:	4	8	0	12	0	12	0	8	0	1	2	0
80.1 - 90.0:	3	3	1	3	0	14	1	3	0	0	3	0
90.1 - 100.0:	31	6	0	4	0	34	0	33	0	1	1	0
100.0:	53	1	0	13	0	24	0	8	0	2	3	0
100.1 - 150.0:	-	4	0	14	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	-
150.1 - 200.0:	-	1	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
200.1 - 1'000.0:	-	0	0	30	-	-	-	-	-	0	2	-
Over 1'000.0:	-	0	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-

- Not applicable

Source: WTO CTS; based on table 7.

Table 3: Summary Statistics of Bound Duties for Non-agricultural Products: distribution by Members

Number of Members												
	Binding coverage (percent)	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)	Other Duties and Charges (ODCs)		
						Total	Non <i>ad valorem</i>			Simple average	Maximum	Non <i>ad valorem</i> (percent)
0.0:	0	3	14	3	58	2	107	8	80	82	82	124
0.1 – 5.0:	13	7	30	0	38	14	16	30	39	23	7	3
5.1 – 10.0:	4	19	42	1	4	3	3	11	6	2	2	0
10.1 - 20.0:	4	25	36	9	13	4	1	10	3	11	12	1
20.1 - 30.0:	6	15	3	17	9	6	0	1	0	1	7	0
30.1 - 40.0:	5	24	2	15	2	3	0	7	0	1	0	0
40.1 - 50.0:	1	16	1	18	3	3	0	4	0	1	7	0
50.1 - 60.0:	2	9	0	13	1	6	0	4	0	1	1	0
60.1 - 70.0:	3	1	0	6	0	4	0	3	0	0	0	0
70.1 - 80.0:	3	5	0	11	0	13	0	5	0	2	3	0
80.1 - 90.0:	3	0	0	5	0	12	1	4	0	0	2	0
90.1 - 100.0:	32	2	0	1	0	34	0	32	0	1	0	0
100.0:	52	1	0	11	0	24	0	9	0	2	3	0
100.1 - 150.0:	-	1	0	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	-
150.1 - 200.0:	-	0	0	7	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-
200.1 - 1'000.0:	-	0	0	6	-	-	-	-	-	0	2	-
Over 1'000.0:	-	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-

- Not applicable

Source: WTO CTS; based on table 8.

Table 4: Summary Statistics of MFN Statutory Applied Duties

	Year	Total number of tariff lines	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)
							Total	Non <i>ad valorem</i>		
All products										
Minimum	1996	5,082	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maximum	2001	19,229	34.9	45.9	1,000.0	100.0	100.0	84.2	89.4	19.0
Median	2001	6,989	9.0	7.5	60.0	10.7	89.3	0.0	11.0	1.6
Simple average	-	8,019	10.1	9.8	130.3	22.5	77.5	3.0	19.5	3.6
Non-agricultural products										
Minimum	1996	4,409	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maximum	2001	15,998	35.0	28.4	1,000.0	100.0	100.0	84.7	92.8	20.9
Median	2001	5,968	7.8	6.2	30.1	11.1	88.9	0.0	10.4	0.3
Simple average	-	6,732	9.3	7.1	65.4	22.8	77.2	2.3	18.2	3.9

- Not applicable.

Source: WTO IDB; based on tables 9 and 10.

Table 5: Summary Statistics of MFN Statutory Applied Duties for All Products: distribution by Members

	Number of Members							
	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)
					Total	Non <i>ad valorem</i>		
0.0:	4	4	4	5	3	40	9	26
0.1 - 5.0:	13	8	0	29	0	26	17	25
5.1 - 10.0:	28	37	3	3	1	4	11	17
10.1 - 20.0:	26	22	6	15	0	5	9	9
20.1 - 30.0:	4	4	10	2	2	1	11	0
30.1 - 40.0:	2	0	8	4	2	0	7	0
40.1 - 50.0:	0	2	3	7	4	0	6	0
50.1 - 60.0:	0	0	5	4	7	0	5	0
60.1 - 70.0:	0	0	2	2	4	0	0	0
70.1 - 80.0:	0	0	7	2	2	0	0	0
80.1 - 90.0:	0	0	1	0	15	1	2	0
90.1 - 100.0:	0	0	1	1	32	0	0	0
100.0:	0	0	3	3	5	0	0	0
100.1 - 150.0:	0	0	4	-	-	-	-	-
150.1 - 200.0:	0	0	5	-	-	-	--	-
Over 200.0:	0	0	15	-	-	-	-	-

- Not applicable

Source: WTO IDB; based on table 9.

Table 6: Summary Statistics of MFN Statutory Applied Duties for Non-agricultural Products: distribution by Members

Number of Members								
	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)
					Total	Non <i>ad valorem</i>		
0.0:	4	4	4	5	3	49	13	34
0.1 - 5.0:	17	16	0	28	1	21	16	20
5.1 - 10.0:	27	44	3	4	0	1	8	8
10.1 - 20.0:	25	11	10	13	0	5	11	14
20.1 - 30.0:	2	2	20	3	3	0	11	1
30.1 - 40.0:	2	0	16	5	1	0	5	0
40.1 - 50.0:	0	0	6	3	8	0	8	0
50.1 - 60.0:	0	0	1	8	3	0	3	0
60.1 - 70.0:	0	0	1	1	5	0	0	0
70.1 - 80.0:	0	0	4	3	3	0	1	0
80.1 - 90.0:	0	0	1	0	13	1	0	0
90.1 - 100.0:	0	0	0	1	32	0	1	0
100.0:	0	0	3	3	5	0	0	0
100.1 - 150.0:	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
150.1 - 200.0:	0	0	3	-	-	-	-	-
Over 200.0:	0	0	5	-	-	-	-	-

- Not applicable

Source: WTO IDB; based on table 10.

Table 7: Bound Duties for All Products

Import markets	Binding coverage (percent)	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Last year of implementation	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)	Other Duties and Charges (ODCs)		
							Total	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i>			Simple average	Maximum	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i> (percent)
Albania	100.0	7.0	6.3	20.0	2009	26.1	73.9	0.0	15.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Angola	100.0	59.2	4.3	80.0	1995	0.0	100.0	0.0	99.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Antigua and Barbuda	97.9	58.7	20.9	220.0	2004	0.0	97.9	0.0	97.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Argentina	100.0	31.9	6.4	35.0	2004	0.0	100.0	0.0	97.8	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0
Australia	97.0	9.9	11.0	55.0	2000	19.2	77.8	0.4	13.3	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bahrain	74.8	35.5	8.5	200.0	1995	0.0	74.8	0.0	74.8	0.2	0.0	2.0	0.0
Bangladesh	15.8	163.8	68.6	200.0	2004	0.0	15.8	0.0	15.2	0.0	2.2	2.5	0.0
Barbados	97.9	78.1	22.1	247.0	2004	0.0	97.9	0.0	97.9	0.4	98.3	246.0	0.0
Belize	98.0	58.2	17.9	110.0	1995	0.0	98.0	0.0	98.0	0.0	14.2	106.0	0.0
Benin	39.4	28.3	26.3	100.0	1995	0.5	38.9	0.0	17.6	0.9	6.8	19.0	0.0
Bolivia	100.0	40.0	0.5	40.0	2000	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Botswana	96.4	18.8	23.8	597.0	2007	14.4	82.0	0.0	39.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
Brazil	100.0	31.4	7.7	85.0	2004	0.6	99.4	0.0	97.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brunei Darussalam	95.3	24.3	7.2	50.0	1995	0.0	95.3	0.3	95.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	100.0	24.5	15.5	98.0	2010	3.9	96.1	2.1	57.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	39.2	41.9	43.6	100.0	1995	0.5	38.7	0.0	17.5	0.0	17.8	50.0	0.0
Burundi	21.8	68.3	41.3	100.0	1995	0.6	21.2	0.0	18.7	0.0	18.7	30.0	0.0
Cameroon	13.3	79.9	2.0	80.0	1995	0.0	13.3	0.0	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
Canada	99.7	5.1	5.4	238.3	2004	31.0	68.7	3.8	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central African Rep.	62.5	36.2	8.9	70.0	1995	0.0	62.5	0.0	62.5	0.0	15.3	16.0	0.0
Chad	13.5	79.9	0.6	80.0	1995	0.0	13.5	0.0	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chile	100.0	25.1	2.2	98.0	2002	0.0	100.0	0.0	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
China	100.0	10.0	7.4	65.0	2010	5.8	94.2	0.0	16.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Colombia	100.0	42.9	23.0	227.0	2004	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Congo	16.0	27.5	6.9	30.0	1995	0.0	16.0	0.0	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Congo, Democratic Republic of	100.0	96.2	17.1	100.0	1995	0.0	100.0	0.0	99.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Costa Rica	100.0	42.8	12.5	233.1	2005	1.9	98.1	0.0	95.9	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.0

Table 7: Bound Duties for All Products – Continued

Import markets	Binding coverage (percent)	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Last year of implementation	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)	Other Duties and Charges (ODCs)		
							Total	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i>			Simple average	Maximum	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i> (percent)
Côte d'Ivoire	33.1	11.1	6.3	64.0	2004	0.6	32.5	0.0	2.6	0.1	5.1	70.0	1.4
Croatia	100.0	6.0	5.3	55.0	2007	25.0	75.0	2.4	2.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	30.9	21.2	16.2	62.0	2004	2.1	28.8	0.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	85.9	40.4	12.1	245.0	2004	1.9	84.0	6.3	77.7	0.1	0.2	6.0	0.0
Czech Republic	100.0	5.0	7.5	125.0	2004	18.7	81.3	0.0	3.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Djibouti	100.0	41.0	15.0	450.0	1995	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.4	100.0	100.0	0.0
Dominica	96.9	58.6	23.0	150.0	2004	0.0	96.9	0.0	96.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dominican Republic	100.0	34.9	9.9	99.0	2004	0.0	100.0	0.0	92.1	0.0	0.7	60.0	0.0
Ecuador	99.8	21.7	7.9	85.5	2005	0.0	99.8	0.0	72.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt	98.8	37.2	158.2	3000.0	2004	0.0	98.8	0.2	72.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
El Salvador	100.0	36.6	12.0	164.4	2005	2.1	97.9	0.0	97.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonia	100.0	8.6	7.6	59.0	2005	18.3	81.7	0.0	6.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
European Union	100.0	4.1	4.3	74.9	2004	24.3	75.7	6.0	1.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fiji	52.2	40.1	1.6	70.0	2004	0.0	52.2	0.3	52.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gabon	100.0	21.4	15.7	60.0	1995	0.0	100.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	18.2	48.0	0.0
Gambia	13.6	100.9	24.3	110.0	1995	0.0	13.6	0.0	13.6	0.0	10.0	10.0	0.0
Georgia	100.0	7.2	5.1	30.0	2006	21.6	78.4	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ghana	14.3	92.4	19.2	99.0	2004	0.0	14.3	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.3	15.0	0.0
Grenada	100.0	56.6	20.2	200.0	1995	0.3	99.7	0.0	99.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemala	100.0	42.3	17.9	257.0	2004	0.0	100.0	0.0	96.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guinea	38.9	20.1	15.4	75.0	1995	0.6	38.3	0.0	17.2	0.1	8.8	93.0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	97.7	48.6	3.4	50.0	1995	0.0	97.7	0.0	97.7	0.0	46.8	80.0	0.0
Guyana	100.0	56.7	17.0	100.0	1999	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	31.4	85.0	0.0
Haiti	89.2	17.6	9.3	70.0	1999	4.9	84.3	9.8	47.7	0.0	12.7	21.0	0.0
Honduras	100.0	32.5	6.9	60.0	2001	0.0	100.0	0.0	91.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong, China	45.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2000	45.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary	96.4	9.7	11.0	127.5	2002	9.1	87.3	0.0	9.9	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iceland	94.9	13.4	21.5	229.0	2000	37.2	57.7	3.3	29.9	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 7: Bound Duties for All Products – Continued

Import markets	Binding coverage (percent)	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Last year of implementation	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)	Other Duties and Charges (ODCs)		
							Total	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i>			Simple average	Maximum	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i> (percent)
India	73.8	49.8	40.4	300.0	2005	2.1	71.7	5.3	65.2	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	96.6	37.1	12.1	210.0	2005	1.9	94.7	0.0	91.0	0.5	0.1	25.0	0.0
Israel	76.4	20.8	40.1	560.0	2005	9.0	67.4	7.5	18.1	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaica	100.0	49.8	24.5	100.0	1995	0.6	99.4	0.0	84.1	0.0	14.1	200.0	0.0
Japan	99.5	2.9	4.7	61.9	2009	53.4	46.1	6.1	2.3	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jordan	100.0	16.3	14.7	200.0	2010	5.6	94.4	0.2	48.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kenya	14.6	95.6	14.2	100.0	1999	0.0	14.6	0.0	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korea, Rep. of	94.4	16.1	43.4	887.4	2009	13.4	81.0	0.7	19.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kuwait	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1995	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	15.0	15.0	0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	99.9	7.4	4.7	30.0	2005	19.6	80.3	0.5	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	100.0	12.7	12.8	55.0	2008	14.3	85.7	0.1	16.1	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lesotho	100.0	78.6	47.5	200.0	1995	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	100.0	9.3	8.1	100.0	2009	22.5	77.5	0.4	10.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macao, China	26.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1997	26.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Madagascar	29.7	27.4	5.5	30.0	1995	0.0	29.7	0.0	27.3	0.0	190.2	250.0	0.0
Malawi	26.1	82.7	41.1	125.0	1997	0.0	26.1	0.0	26.1	0.0	10.3	20.0	0.0
Malaysia	83.6	14.5	12.3	168.0	2005	5.2	78.4	3.7	35.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maldives	97.1	36.9	42.5	300.0	1995	0.0	97.1	0.0	97.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mali	40.6	28.8	25.0	75.0	1995	0.5	40.1	0.0	19.0	0.0	19.0	50.0	0.0
Malta	97.2	48.3	10.4	88.0	1995	0.3	96.9	8.6	88.0	0.0	6.0	100.0	10.2
Mauritania	39.3	19.6	17.2	75.0	1995	0.5	38.8	0.0	17.6	1.5	5.4	15.0	0.0
Mauritius	17.8	93.9	47.9	122.0	2005	3.2	14.6	0.0	14.6	0.0	13.7	17.0	0.0
Mexico	100.0	34.9	4.8	72.0	2004	0.2	99.8	1.0	98.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Moldova	100.0	6.7	4.8	25.0	2005	22.6	77.4	1.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolia	100.0	17.6	6.2	75.0	2005	1.5	98.5	0.0	77.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	100.0	41.3	19.5	289.0	2004	0.0	100.0	0.0	99.5	1.4	15.0	15.0	0.0
Mozambique	13.6	97.5	15.2	100.0	1995	0.0	13.6	0.0	13.3	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Myanmar	17.3	83.6	88.4	550.0	1995	0.9	16.4	0.1	14.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Namibia	96.4	19.1	24.3	597.0	2007	14.5	81.9	0.0	39.8	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.6

Table 7: Bound Duties for All Products – Continued

Import markets	Binding coverage (percent)	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Last year of implementation	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)	Other Duties and Charges (ODCs)		
							Total	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i>			Simple average	Maximum	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i> (percent)
New Zealand	99.9	10.3	11.5	55.0	2000	42.5	57.4	4.1	30.9	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nicaragua	100.0	41.7	7.6	200.0	2004	0.0	100.0	0.0	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger	96.8	44.3	32.9	200.0	1995	0.5	96.3	0.0	75.8	3.0	37.3	50.0	0.0
Nigeria	19.0	118.8	47.3	150.0	1999	0.0	19.0	0.0	19.0	0.0	80.0	80.0	0.0
Norway	100.0	3.0	3.9	25.5	2004	42.3	57.7	12.2	0.1	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oman	100.0	13.8	18.0	200.0	2009	3.6	96.4	0.0	3.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakistan	44.3	52.4	32.3	200.0	2004	0.0	44.3	0.0	40.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Panama	99.9	23.5	11.3	260.0	2010	2.0	97.9	0.0	72.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Papua New Guinea	100.0	31.7	17.5	100.0	2008	0.0	100.0	0.8	70.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paraguay	100.0	33.5	5.3	35.0	1995	0.0	100.0	0.0	95.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peru	100.0	30.1	1.9	68.0	2004	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Philippines	66.8	25.6	11.9	60.0	2005	1.9	64.9	0.0	55.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland	96.2	11.8	13.5	230.0	2002	4.0	92.2	4.8	15.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Qatar	100.0	16.0	16.6	200.0	2009	1.0	99.0	0.0	18.4	0.8	3.0	3.0	0.0
Romania	100.0	40.4	38.3	333.0	2004	0.4	99.6	0.0	94.6	4.3	0.5	0.5	0.0
Rwanda	100.0	89.3	23.9	100.0	1995	0.8	99.2	0.0	97.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senegal	100.0	30.0	0.6	30.0	2005	0.0	100.0	0.0	99.8	0.0	7.2	85.0	0.0
Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu	99.9	6.1	12.2	500.0	2011	28.4	71.5	1.9	5.8	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	100.0	47.5	5.7	80.0	1995	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	43.5	50.0	0.0
Singapore	69.2	6.9	4.0	10.0	2004	15.5	53.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak Rep.	100.0	5.0	7.5	125.0	2004	18.7	81.3	0.0	3.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	100.0	23.7	7.7	45.0	2003	2.2	97.8	1.8	84.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Solomon Islands	100.0	78.6	13.9	150.0	1995	0.0	100.0	1.3	95.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa	96.4	19.1	24.3	597.0	2007	14.5	81.9	0.0	39.8	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Sri Lanka	37.8	29.9	20.1	100.0	2001	0.2	37.6	0.6	24.4	0.0	0.9	10.0	0.0

Table 7: Bound Duties for All Products – Continued

Import markets	Binding coverage (percent)	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Last year of implementation	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)	Other Duties and Charges (ODCs)		
							Total	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i>			Simple average	Maximum	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i> (percent)
St. Kitts and Nevis	97.9	75.9	17.8	250.0	2004	0.0	97.9	0.0	97.9	0.1	17.8	28.0	0.4
St. Lucia	99.6	61.9	26.9	250.0	2004	0.0	99.6	0.0	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	99.5	62.4	27.3	250.0	2004	0.0	99.5	0.0	99.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Suriname	26.3	18.5	9.2	40.0	2004	0.8	25.5	0.0	21.0	0.0	27.0	50.0	0.0
Swaziland	96.4	19.1	24.3	597.0	2007	14.5	81.9	0.0	39.8	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Switzerland ¹	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2004	15.1	84.7	84.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tanzania, United Republic of	13.3	120.0	0.0	120.0	1995	0.0	13.3	0.0	13.3	0.0	0.6	84.0	0.0
Thailand	74.7	25.8	14.3	226.0	2005	2.3	72.4	19.0	47.3	0.9	0.0	40.0	0.0
Togo	13.7	80.0	0.0	80.0	1995	0.0	13.7	0.0	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	100.0	55.7	19.8	156.0	2004	1.4	98.6	0.0	95.4	0.0	14.2	15.0	0.0
Tunisia	57.4	57.7	39.5	200.0	2005	0.0	57.4	0.0	57.4	1.1	0.7	30.0	0.0
Turkey	47.3	29.4	36.9	225.0	2004	2.6	44.7	0.0	28.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uganda	15.7	73.3	13.2	80.0	1995	0.0	15.7	0.0	15.7	0.0	3.5	30.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	100.0	14.7	16.4	200.0	2009	0.9	99.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
United States	100.0	3.6	10.4	350.0	2009	37.2	62.8	10.8	2.1	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Uruguay	100.0	31.7	6.6	55.0	2004	0.0	100.0	0.0	98.2	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0
Venezuela	100.0	33.8	5.5	123.0	2004	0.0	100.0	0.0	99.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Zambia	16.8	106.4	34.6	125.0	1995	0.0	16.8	0.0	16.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Zimbabwe	21.0	94.3	68.2	150.0	2004	1.6	19.4	0.5	14.6	0.0	9.5	15.0	0.0

¹ The *ad valorem* tariffs on which the indicators (simple average, standard deviation, maximum) were calculated account for less than 20% of bound subheadings.

Source: WTO CTS.

Table 8: Bound Duties for Non-agricultural Products

Import markets	Binding coverage (percent)	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Last year of implementation	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)	Other Duties and Charges (ODCs)		
							Total	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i>			Simple average	Maximum	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i> (percent)
Albania	100.0	6.6	6.4	20.0	2009	28.4	71.6	0.0	15.5	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Angola	100.0	60.1	1.6	80.0	1995	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Antigua and Barbuda	97.6	51.4	8.8	206.0	1999	0.0	97.6	0.0	97.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Argentina	100.0	31.8	6.4	35.0	2003	0.0	100.0	0.0	98.1	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0
Australia	96.5	11.0	11.3	55.0	2000	17.2	79.3	0.1	14.9	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bahrain	71.0	35.1	2.0	100.0	1995	0.0	71.0	0.0	71.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh	3.1	42.9	41.7	200.0	1997	0.0	3.1	0.0	2.7	0.2	0.9	2.5	0.0
Barbados	97.6	72.9	16.4	247.0	1995	0.0	97.6	0.0	97.6	0.4	99.2	246.0	0.0
Belize	97.7	51.5	5.6	110.0	1995	0.0	97.7	0.0	97.7	0.0	14.1	44.0	0.0
Benin	30.1	11.4	10.2	50.0	1995	0.6	29.5	0.0	5.3	1.4	0.9	19.0	0.0
Bolivia	100.0	40.0	0.5	40.0	1995	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Botswana	96.0	15.8	11.7	60.0	2007	13.4	82.6	0.0	35.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brazil	100.0	30.8	7.0	85.0	2004	0.3	99.7	0.0	97.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brunei Darussalam	95.0	24.5	6.8	50.0	1995	0.0	95.0	0.0	95.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	100.0	23.0	12.5	40.0	2010	3.8	96.2	0.0	57.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	29.9	13.1	18.5	100.0	1995	0.6	29.3	0.0	5.1	1.2	2.0	50.0	0.0
Burundi	9.9	26.8	30.1	100.0	1995	0.4	9.5	0.0	6.8	1.4	4.2	30.0	0.0
Cameroon	0.1	50.0	0.0	50.0	1995	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Canada	99.6	5.3	5.1	20.0	2004	29.4	70.2	0.4	6.8	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central African Rep.	56.8	37.9	9.4	70.0	1995	0.0	56.8	0.0	56.8	0.0	15.2	16.0	0.0
Chad	0.2	75.0	0.0	75.0	1995	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chile	100.0	25.0	0.3	25.0	1999	0.0	100.0	0.0	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
China	100.0	9.1	6.1	50.0	2010	6.2	93.8	0.0	13.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Colombia	100.0	35.4	2.6	104.0	2004	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Congo	3.1	15.1	10.0	30.0	1995	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Congo, Democratic Republic of	100.0	95.9	17.7	100.0	1995	0.0	100.0	0.0	98.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Costa Rica	100.0	42.9	9.5	100.0	2005	2.2	97.8	0.0	96.8	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0

Table 8: Bound Duties for Non-agricultural Products – Continued

Import markets	Binding coverage (percent)	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Last year of implementation	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)	Other Duties and Charges (ODCs)		
							Total	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i>			Simple average	Maximum	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i> (percent)
Côte d'Ivoire	22.9	8.6	5.7	25.0	1999	0.7	22.2	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.3	25.0	0.0
Croatia	100.0	5.5	4.4	25.0	2005	26.5	73.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	20.3	9.4	7.3	62.0	1999	1.7	18.6	0.0	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	83.8	38.6	6.7	50.0	2004	2.1	81.7	0.0	81.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	100.0	4.2	3.2	29.0	2004	15.7	84.3	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Djibouti	100.0	40.0	1.6	230.0	1995	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Dominica	96.4	50.0	0.0	50.0	1995	0.0	96.4	0.0	96.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dominican Republic	100.0	34.2	9.6	40.0	1999	0.0	100.0	0.0	91.0	0.0	0.6	60.0	0.0
Ecuador	99.8	21.1	7.3	40.0	2005	0.0	99.8	0.0	69.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt	98.7	28.3	17.7	160.0	2004	0.0	98.7	0.0	73.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
El Salvador	100.0	35.7	9.9	80.0	2005	2.4	97.6	0.0	97.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonia	100.0	7.3	4.6	30.0	2005	18.4	81.6	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
European Union	100.0	3.9	3.7	26.0	2004	23.9	76.1	0.7	0.8	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fiji	45.0	40.0	0.0	40.0	1995	0.0	45.0	0.0	45.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gabon	100.0	15.5	4.8	60.0	1995	0.0	100.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	18.0	18.0	0.0
Gambia	0.5	56.4	20.1	80.0	1995	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	10.0	10.0	0.0
Georgia	100.0	6.5	4.7	20.0	2005	23.6	76.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ghana	1.2	34.7	6.0	50.0	1995	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grenada	100.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	1995	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemala	100.0	40.8	9.4	75.0	2004	0.0	100.0	0.0	95.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guinea	29.5	10.0	6.7	40.0	1995	0.7	28.8	0.0	4.8	0.3	0.6	23.0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	97.3	50.0	0.0	50.0	1995	0.0	97.3	0.0	97.3	0.0	50.1	80.0	0.0
Guyana	100.0	50.0	0.7	70.0	1999	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	30.0	50.0	0.0
Haiti	87.6	16.9	7.5	40.0	1999	3.3	84.3	9.6	45.6	0.0	12.4	16.0	0.0
Honduras	100.0	32.6	6.9	55.0	1997	0.0	100.0	0.0	91.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong, China	37.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2000	37.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary	95.8	6.9	4.0	43.0	2002	9.3	86.5	0.0	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iceland	94.1	9.6	12.0	175.0	2000	40.1	54.0	0.0	27.2	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 8: Bound Duties for Non-agricultural Products – Continued

Import markets	Binding coverage (percent)	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Last year of implementation	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)	Other Duties and Charges (ODCs)		
							Total	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i>			Simple average	Maximum	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i> (percent)
Indonesia	96.0	35.6	8.3	60.0	2005	2.2	93.8	0.0	89.7	0.0	0.1	25.0	0.0
Israel	73.0	9.2	10.4	170.0	2005	10.0	63.0	8.6	9.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaica	100.0	42.5	16.0	50.0	1995	0.4	99.6	0.0	82.1	0.0	12.4	80.0	0.0
Japan	99.5	2.3	3.4	30.0	2009	57.1	42.4	3.6	0.6	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jordan	99.9	15.2	9.8	30.0	2010	6.3	93.6	0.0	46.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kenya	1.6	54.1	14.9	62.0	1999	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korea, Rep. of	93.6	10.2	8.4	80.0	2009	15.1	78.5	0.1	11.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kuwait	99.9	100.0	0.0	100.0	1995	0.0	99.9	0.0	99.9	0.0	15.0	15.0	0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	99.9	6.7	4.2	20.0	2005	22.5	77.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	100.0	9.4	7.3	55.0	2008	16.1	83.9	0.0	8.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lesotho	100.0	60.0	0.0	60.0	1995	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	99.8	8.4	6.2	30.0	2009	24.5	75.3	0.0	7.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macao, China	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1997	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Madagascar	18.9	25.3	6.8	30.0	1995	0.0	18.9	0.0	16.2	0.0	149.5	250.0	0.0
Malawi	14.9	43.3	7.9	85.0	1997	0.0	14.9	0.0	14.9	0.0	19.9	20.0	0.0
Malaysia	81.2	14.9	10.5	40.0	2005	4.1	77.1	0.1	38.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maldives	96.6	35.2	37.1	300.0	1995	0.0	96.6	0.0	96.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mali	31.6	14.1	15.6	60.0	1995	0.6	31.0	0.0	6.8	2.9	4.6	50.0	0.0
Malta	96.7	49.1	9.1	88.0	1995	0.0	96.7	0.0	96.7	0.0	6.1	100.0	10.2
Mauritania	30.0	10.5	7.3	50.0	1995	0.6	29.4	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.7	15.0	0.0
Mauritius	5.2	18.5	29.3	65.0	2005	3.7	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.5	4.6	17.0	0.0
Mexico	100.0	34.9	3.5	50.0	1999	0.2	99.8	0.0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Moldova	100.0	6.0	4.3	20.0	2005	25.6	74.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolia	100.0	17.3	6.4	30.0	2005	1.6	98.4	0.0	78.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	100.0	39.2	3.9	45.0	2004	0.0	100.0	0.0	99.4	0.0	15.0	15.0	0.0
Mozambique	0.4	6.6	3.6	15.0	1995	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Myanmar	4.7	21.1	16.9	165.0	1995	1.0	3.7	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Namibia	96.0	15.8	11.7	60.0	2007	13.4	82.6	0.0	35.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Zealand	99.9	11.0	11.9	55.0	2000	41.1	58.8	4.6	33.8	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 8: Bound Duties for Non-agricultural Products – Continued

Import markets	Binding coverage (percent)	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Last year of implementation	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)	Other Duties and Charges (ODCs)		
							Total	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i>			Simple average	Maximum	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i> (percent)
Nicaragua	100.0	41.5	5.8	100.0	2004	0.0	100.0	0.0	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger	96.2	38.1	18.6	50.0	1995	0.6	95.6	0.0	72.3	0.0	35.6	50.0	0.0
Nigeria	6.7	48.1	10.1	80.0	1999	0.0	6.7	0.0	6.7	0.0	80.0	80.0	0.0
Norway	100.0	3.1	3.9	14.0	2004	45.5	54.5	2.5	0.0	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oman	100.0	11.6	5.0	20.0	2009	4.1	95.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakistan	36.9	35.3	15.4	100.0	2004	0.0	36.9	0.0	33.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Panama	100.0	22.9	10.5	81.0	2010	2.2	97.8	0.0	70.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Papua New Guinea	100.0	30.0	16.3	100.0	2006	0.0	100.0	0.1	70.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paraguay	100.0	33.6	5.3	35.0	1995	0.0	100.0	0.0	95.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peru	100.0	30.0	0.0	30.0	1995	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Philippines	61.8	23.4	11.0	50.0	2005	2.2	59.6	0.0	50.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland	95.9	9.7	4.4	38.0	2002	4.3	91.6	0.0	11.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Qatar	100.0	14.5	4.9	30.0	2009	1.1	98.9	0.0	17.7	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0
Romania	100.0	31.6	7.5	42.0	2004	0.5	99.5	0.0	94.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
Rwanda	100.0	91.5	23.9	100.0	1995	0.5	99.5	0.0	97.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senegal	100.0	30.0	0.3	30.0	2005	0.0	100.0	0.0	99.9	0.0	1.4	85.0	0.0
Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu	100.0	4.8	5.6	90.0	2011	29.0	71.0	0.9	1.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	100.0	48.6	5.1	80.0	1995	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	47.1	50.0	0.0
Singapore	64.5	6.3	4.2	10.0	2004	17.4	47.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak Rep.	100.0	4.2	3.2	29.0	2004	15.7	84.3	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	100.0	23.7	6.6	27.0	2003	2.4	97.6	0.1	87.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Solomon Islands	100.0	79.9	10.2	120.0	1995	0.0	100.0	1.0	97.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa	96.0	15.8	11.7	60.0	2007	13.4	82.6	0.0	35.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sri Lanka	28.3	19.2	17.1	100.0	2001	0.2	28.1	0.3	13.1	0.5	1.3	10.0	0.0
St. Kitts and Nevis	97.6	70.8	7.4	170.0	1999	0.0	97.6	0.0	97.6	0.0	17.9	28.0	0.1

Table 8: Bound Duties for Non-agricultural Products – Continued

Import markets	Binding coverage (percent)	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Last year of implementation	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)	Other Duties and Charges (ODCs)		
							Total	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i>			Simple average	Maximum	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i> (percent)
St. Lucia	99.5	53.9	15.7	206.0	1999	0.0	99.5	0.0	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	99.4	54.4	16.7	206.0	1999	0.0	99.4	0.0	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Suriname	15.1	17.0	12.9	40.0	1999	0.9	14.2	0.0	9.1	0.0	3.6	50.0	0.0
Swaziland	96.0	15.8	11.7	60.0	2007	13.4	82.6	0.0	35.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Switzerland ¹	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2004	14.7	85.0	85.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tanzania, United Republic of	0.1	120.0	0.0	120.0	1995	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	74.7	84.0	0.0
Thailand	70.9	24.2	9.9	80.0	2005	2.5	68.4	14.9	47.2	0.3	0.0	20.0	0.0
Togo	0.6	80.0	0.0	80.0	1995	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	100.0	50.5	10.9	70.0	1995	0.9	99.1	0.0	96.1	0.0	14.3	15.0	0.0
Tunisia	51.1	40.6	15.4	180.0	2005	0.0	51.1	0.0	51.1	0.0	0.9	30.0	0.0
Turkey	39.3	17.4	12.1	92.4	2004	3.0	36.3	0.0	19.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uganda	2.9	50.4	10.9	80.0	1995	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.9	0.0	16.7	30.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	100.0	13.1	3.6	15.0	2009	1.1	98.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United States	100.0	3.2	4.3	48.0	2009	38.5	61.5	4.8	1.8	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
Uruguay	100.0	31.3	6.5	35.0	1995	0.0	100.0	0.0	98.5	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0
Venezuela	100.0	33.1	4.1	40.0	2004	0.0	100.0	0.0	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Zambia	4.0	42.2	7.4	60.0	1995	0.0	4.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Zimbabwe	8.9	10.6	10.1	35.0	1995	1.6	7.3	0.2	2.3	0.5	1.2	15.0	0.0

¹ The *ad valorem* tariffs on which the indicators (simple average, standard deviation, maximum) were calculated account for less than 20% of bound subheadings.

Source: WTO CTS.

Table 9: MFN Statutory Applied Duties for All products

Import markets	Year	Total number of tariff lines	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)
							Total	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i>		
Albania	2001	10,579	7.5	5.5	15.0	1.0	99.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Argentina ¹	2001	9,407	12.7	6.1	35.0	2.5	97.5	0.0	35.0	0.0
Australia	2001	5,771	4.1	5.8	25.0	47.5	52.5	0.1	4.2	10.1
Bangladesh ¹	1999	6,520	22.0	12.8	37.5	6.4	93.6	0.1	55.2	0.0
Belarus	2001	10,850	10.0	5.4	25.0	0.7	99.3	11.9	9.3	0.0
Bolivia	2001	6,619	9.4	2.2	10.0	4.1	95.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brazil	2001	9,404	14.6	6.0	55.0	2.4	97.6	0.0	47.1	0.0
Brunei Darussalam	2001	6,481	2.6	6.8	200.0	77.1	22.9	0.7	7.1	13.7
Bulgaria	2001	10,500	11.0	9.6	74.0	16.6	83.4	1.3	21.7	2.4
Canada	2001	9,567	4.2	5.7	238.0	38.7	61.3	3.0	8.2	9.8
Chile	2000	5,852	9.0	0.4	9.0	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
China	1997	6,637	17.5	12.5	121.6	1.3	98.7	0.5	44.9	1.3
Colombia	2001	6,778	12.2	6.2	35.0	1.0	99.0	0.0	27.7	0.0
Costa Rica	2001	7,998	5.5	7.8	154.0	48.5	51.5	0.0	1.3	1.3
Croatia	2001	7,669	6.4	7.0	77.0	31.4	68.6	2.4	8.6	1.9
Cuba	2000	5,471	10.6	6.7	30.0	5.8	94.2	0.0	8.2	0.0
Cyprus	2001	11,119	6.2	12.7	268.7	18.9	81.1	5.3	4.9	4.2
Czech Republic	2001	10,297	5.0	7.5	125.0	19.2	80.8	0.0	3.4	3.4
Dominica	1998	6,333	11.4	15.8	200.0	23.1	76.9	0.0	27.8	5.4
Dominican Republic	2000	6,600	8.4	7.6	25.0	10.7	89.3	0.0	26.2	0.0
Ecuador	2000	6,661	11.9	6.3	35.0	2.0	98.0	0.0	27.9	0.0
El Salvador	2000	5,964	7.1	8.6	40.0	48.2	51.8	0.0	13.6	7.0
Estonia	2001	10,690	1.6	6.9	59.0	93.8	6.2	0.0	4.5	6.2
European Union	2001	10,330	4.4	4.3	74.9	18.0	82.0	6.0	1.7	2.4
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2001	10,490	12.6	12.0	60.0	0.6	99.4	1.5	29.7	2.8
Gabon	2000	5,605	17.9	9.6	30.0	1.9	98.1	0.0	47.9	0.0
Guatemala	1999	5,922	7.4	8.8	28.0	47.5	52.5	0.0	15.5	11.9
Guinea	1998	5,349	6.5	1.6	7.0	0.6	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 9: MFN Statutory Applied Duties for All products – Continued

Import markets	Year	Total number of tariff lines	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)
							Total	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i>		
Honduras	2000	5,913	7.3	7.5	55.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	24.3	0.5
Hong Kong, China	2001	6,465	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary	2001	12,659	9.5	10.6	127.5	10.1	89.9	0.0	10.1	6.4
Iceland	1998	7,464	2.9	6.4	81.0	71.6	28.4	2.8	2.0	15.6
India	1997	5,112	34.9	14.7	260.0	2.5	97.5	0.2	89.4	0.3
Indonesia	1999	7,266	8.4	10.8	170.0	19.0	81.0	0.0	11.9	0.8
Israel	1999	9,847	5.6	11.7	250.0	40.8	59.2	18.2	3.7	3.5
Jamaica	1999	6,760	7.2	11.2	75.0	63.3	36.7	0.0	24.3	7.0
Japan ¹	2001	9,036	3.3	4.9	50.0	45.2	54.8	6.5	2.7	8.8
Kenya	2001	5,960	17.1	10.1	100.0	3.1	96.9	0.0	38.3	0.1
Korea, Rep. of	2001	11,274	12.4	41.5	917.0	4.9	95.1	0.5	7.8	2.6
Latvia	1999	10,839	4.1	7.7	93.9	19.1	80.9	0.1	2.5	19.0
Macao, China	2001	6,370	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Madagascar	2000	6,016	5.7	6.6	30.0	33.6	66.4	0.0	7.3	7.3
Malawi	2000	5,469	13.4	9.2	30.0	3.8	96.2	0.0	37.4	0.0
Malaysia	2001	10,379	7.3	10.4	300.0	53.3	46.7	0.8	20.6	10.3
Mali	1999	5,483	11.1	10.2	25.0	29.4	70.6	0.0	31.7	0.0
Malta	2001	11,131	5.6	4.5	80.0	16.7	83.3	0.1	1.8	1.6
Mauritius	2001	5,532	19.0	27.9	80.0	55.4	44.6	0.1	30.7	16.2
Mexico	2000	11,319	17.9	15.0	260.0	0.8	99.2	0.8	54.2	0.7
Morocco	1997	9,114	33.7	28.0	376.5	0.0	100.0	0.2	80.4	1.3
Myanmar	1996	5,799	5.5	6.2	40.0	3.0	97.0	0.0	5.3	5.2
New Zealand	1999	7,229	3.3	4.7	19.0	54.1	45.9	3.9	4.7	6.2
Nicaragua	1998	6,231	5.5	6.3	190.0	48.3	51.7	0.0	0.4	0.4
Norway	2001	6,989	2.5	14.7	555.0	67.8	32.2	9.3	2.6	10.6
Pakistan	2001	5,477	20.1	13.2	250.0	0.0	100.0	0.7	57.8	0.6
Panama	2001	8,552	8.7	22.8	1000.0	3.4	96.6	0.0	1.6	1.2
Paraguay	2000	9,370	13.2	6.2	30.0	2.1	97.9	0.0	39.1	0.0
Peru	1998	6,869	13.4	3.0	20.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	17.4	0.0

Table 9: MFN Statutory Applied Duties for All products – Continued

Import markets	Year	Total number of tariff lines	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)
							Total	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i>		
Philippines	2001	5,757	7.3	7.4	65.0	4.1	95.9	0.0	9.8	1.6
Poland	2000	10,537	12.6	14.4	748.3	4.0	96.0	1.9	19.5	2.5
Romania	1999	10,586	28.9	45.9	332.5	2.6	97.4	0.0	52.1	6.9
Russian Federation	2001	11,032	9.9	5.3	20.0	0.7	99.3	11.9	9.2	0.0
Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu	2001	8,399	7.8	8.5	50.0	14.2	85.8	1.6	9.8	6.7
Singapore	2001	5,977	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak Rep. ¹	2001	10,312	5.0	7.5	125.0	19.2	80.8	0.0	3.4	3.9
Slovenia	2001	10,301	9.6	6.6	45.0	9.7	90.3	1.3	14.2	1.0
Solomon Islands	1998	5,251	22.2	17.9	70.0	0.0	100.0	1.3	53.1	7.0
South Africa	2001	7,819	5.8	8.7	55.0	51.1	48.9	14.2	11.7	11.5
Sri Lanka	1998	6,020	10.9	10.9	100.0	18.4	81.6	0.6	24.4	5.5
Switzerland ²	2001	8,326	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	84.2	84.2	0.0	0.0
Thailand ¹	1999	6,867	16.8	15.1	80.0	1.4	98.6	22.7	31.3	5.4
Togo	1997	5,082	13.3	6.5	20.0	0.2	99.8	0.0	45.6	0.0
Turkey ¹	2001	19,229	10.2	24.6	232.5	16.3	83.7	1.7	11.0	7.0
Uganda	2001	5,163	9.0	5.4	15.0	16.1	83.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
United States	2001	10,187	3.9	10.4	350.0	30.7	69.3	12.2	3.3	6.7
Uruguay	2001	10,573	13.8	6.2	35.0	2.2	97.8	0.0	44.5	0.0
Venezuela	2001	6,691	12.4	6.1	35.0	0.6	99.4	0.0	27.8	0.0
Zimbabwe	2001	5,972	18.3	15.6	100.0	4.1	95.9	3.2	40.4	4.0

¹ Calculations based on the MFN effectively applied duties.

² The *ad valorem* tariffs on which the indicators (simple average, standard deviation, maximum) were calculated account for less than 20% of total subheadings.

Source: WTO IDB.

Table 10: MFN Statutory Applied Duties for Non-agricultural Products

Import markets	Year	Total number of tariff lines	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)
							Total	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i>		
Albania	2001	8,447	7.2	5.7	15.0	1.1	98.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Argentina ¹	2001	8,461	12.7	6.3	35.0	2.4	97.6	0.0	36.2	0.0
Australia	2001	5,019	4.6	6.1	25.0	43.1	56.9	0.0	4.8	11.4
Bangladesh ¹	1999	5,711	21.7	12.7	37.5	5.7	94.3	0.1	53.2	0.0
Belarus	2001	8,595	10.1	5.4	25.0	0.6	99.4	10.1	10.5	0.0
Bolivia	2001	5,754	9.3	2.4	10.0	4.7	95.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brazil	2001	8,458	14.9	6.0	35.0	2.3	97.7	0.0	50.0	0.0
Brunei Darussalam	2001	5,551	3.0	7.2	200.0	74.4	25.6	0.1	8.2	15.7
Bulgaria	2001	8,331	10.0	7.8	30.0	16.8	83.2	0.0	18.7	0.0
Canada	2001	8,143	4.3	5.5	25.0	37.0	63.0	0.3	9.3	10.6
Chile	2000	5,104	9.0	0.5	9.0	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
China	1997	5,715	16.3	10.0	100.0	1.1	98.9	0.5	42.4	0.5
Colombia	2001	5,896	11.8	6.2	35.0	1.1	98.9	0.0	25.7	0.0
Costa Rica	2001	6,854	4.6	5.5	48.0	52.4	47.6	0.0	0.0	17.6
Croatia	2001	6,500	5.7	5.5	35.4	33.7	66.3	0.0	6.6	5.3
Cuba	2000	4,727	10.8	6.6	30.0	5.1	94.9	0.0	7.8	0.0
Cyprus	2001	8,288	4.3	5.1	100.0	17.6	82.4	0.7	1.1	1.4
Czech Republic	2001	8,201	4.2	3.2	30.1	16.2	83.8	0.0	0.8	1.8
Dominica	1998	5,309	9.9	12.7	200.0	22.5	77.5	0.0	24.7	8.0
Dominican Republic	2000	5,644	7.8	7.4	20.0	11.2	88.8	0.0	23.0	0.0
Ecuador	2000	5,790	11.5	6.4	35.0	2.1	97.9	0.0	26.1	0.2
El Salvador	2000	5,085	6.5	8.4	30.0	51.9	48.1	0.0	14.3	14.0
Estonia	2001	8,540	0.1	1.4	25.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
European Union	2001	8,217	4.3	3.8	26.0	16.7	83.3	0.7	0.8	1.3
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2001	8,348	11.7	10.1	35.0	0.6	99.4	0.1	28.6	0.0
Gabon	2000	4,762	17.4	9.4	30.0	2.2	97.8	0.0	45.2	0.0
Guatemala	1999	5,059	7.1	9.1	28.0	51.4	48.6	0.0	16.7	13.7

Table 10: MFN Statutory Applied Duties for Non-agricultural Products – Continued

Import markets	Year	Total number of tariff lines	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)
							Total	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i>		
Guinea	1998	4,602	6.4	1.6	7.0	0.7	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Honduras	2000	5,043	6.7	7.3	35.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	22.3	0.2
Hong Kong, China	2001	5,578	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary	2001	10,368	7.0	4.4	78.0	10.3	89.7	0.0	2.3	1.6
Iceland	1998	6,061	2.4	4.5	20.0	73.7	26.3	0.0	0.0	19.3
India	1997	4,435	35.0	10.3	55.0	2.1	97.9	0.2	92.8	0.0
Indonesia	1999	6,275	8.4	7.2	170.0	19.9	80.1	0.0	13.3	0.5
Israel	1999	8,513	4.0	5.4	100.0	42.4	57.6	16.4	0.7	2.0
Jamaica	1999	5,522	5.9	9.4	40.0	66.5	33.5	0.0	21.3	20.9
Japan ¹	2001	7,243	2.7	3.7	33.8	47.7	52.3	3.9	0.7	9.9
Kenya	2001	5,136	16.6	9.9	45.0	3.6	96.4	0.0	36.5	0.0
Korea, Rep. of	2001	9,761	7.5	3.3	30.0	5.4	94.6	0.1	1.6	0.0
Latvia	1999	8,608	2.9	5.2	30.0	21.5	78.5	0.0	0.0	16.4
Macao, China	2001	5,470	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Madagascar	2000	5,169	5.7	6.9	30.0	34.3	65.7	0.0	8.1	8.1
Malawi	2000	4,726	13.2	9.1	30.0	2.6	97.4	0.0	36.5	0.0
Malaysia	2001	9,215	8.1	10.8	300.0	51.4	48.6	0.2	23.3	10.8
Mali	1999	4,700	10.6	10.2	25.0	31.6	68.4	0.0	29.6	0.0
Malta	2001	8,602	5.8	4.0	25.0	11.1	88.9	0.1	0.8	0.5
Mauritius	2001	4,803	18.9	28.4	80.0	57.3	42.7	0.0	30.0	16.9
Mexico	2000	10,248	17.1	8.2	35.0	0.7	99.3	0.0	55.1	0.0
Morocco	1997	7,875	30.1	17.2	50.0	0.0	100.0	0.2	77.8	0.0
Myanmar	1996	4,986	5.1	5.8	40.0	2.5	97.5	0.0	5.5	5.5
New Zealand	1999	6,253	3.5	4.9	19.0	52.1	47.9	4.4	5.4	6.9
Nicaragua	1998	5,258	4.9	5.8	15.0	52.6	47.4	0.0	0.0	15.6
Norway	2001	5,703	2.1	4.3	17.7	74.0	26.0	0.1	2.5	13.3
Pakistan	2001	4,777	19.9	12.5	250.0	0.0	100.0	0.1	57.1	0.6
Panama	2001	7,212	7.7	20.6	1000.0	3.4	96.6	0.0	0.5	0.3

Table 10: MFN Statutory Applied Duties for Non-agricultural Products – Continued

Import markets	Year	Total number of tariff lines	Simple average	Standard deviation	Maximum	Duty free (percent)	Dutiable (percent)		International peaks (percent)	National peaks (percent)
							Total	Of which non <i>ad valorem</i>		
Paraguay	2000	8,429	13.3	6.3	23.0	2.0	98.0	0.0	41.3	0.0
Peru	1998	5,968	13.1	2.8	20.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	14.4	0.0
Philippines	2001	4,916	6.8	5.8	30.0	3.9	96.1	0.0	9.7	0.3
Poland	2000	8,338	10.5	6.4	237.4	4.1	95.9	0.2	14.0	1.1
Romania	1999	8,452	16.2	8.3	247.5	3.0	97.0	0.0	45.1	0.0
Russian Federation	2001	8,716	10.1	5.4	20.0	0.6	99.4	10.1	10.4	0.0
Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu	2001	7,183	6.3	5.8	50.0	13.9	86.1	1.1	4.3	2.9
Singapore	2001	5,133	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak Rep. ¹	2001	8,201	4.2	3.2	30.1	16.2	83.8	0.0	0.8	1.8
Slovenia	2001	8,199	9.4	5.5	27.0	8.8	91.2	0.0	12.4	0.0
Solomon Islands	1998	4,515	20.5	16.8	70.0	0.0	100.0	1.1	49.5	5.5
South Africa	2001	6,971	5.3	8.1	43.0	52.5	47.5	14.3	10.3	10.2
Sri Lanka	1998	5,185	8.8	8.8	35.0	20.1	79.9	0.0	17.5	10.2
Switzerland ²	2001	6,128	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3	84.7	84.7	0.0	0.0
Thailand ¹	1999	5,866	15.5	13.6	80.0	1.2	98.8	18.0	31.2	4.0
Togo	1997	4,409	13.3	6.5	20.0	0.2	99.8	0.0	46.3	0.0
Turkey ¹	2001	15,998	5.5	8.3	84.6	16.6	83.4	0.7	3.4	3.3
Uganda	2001	4,485	8.5	5.4	15.0	18.4	81.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
United States	2001	8,447	3.6	4.4	48.0	31.1	68.9	6.5	3.2	7.8
Uruguay	2001	9,199	14.0	6.4	22.5	2.1	97.9	0.0	47.2	0.0
Venezuela	2001	5,817	12.1	6.1	35.0	0.7	99.3	0.0	25.9	0.0
Zimbabwe	2001	5,169	17.1	14.8	80.0	4.6	95.4	3.4	37.7	4.3

¹ Calculations based on the MFN effectively applied duties.

² The *ad valorem* tariffs on which the indicators (simple average, standard deviation, maximum) were calculated account for less than 20% of total subheadings.

Source: WTO IDB.