

Negotiating Group on Market Access

STATISTICAL INDICATORS RELATED TO UNBOUND TARIFF LINES

Note by the Secretariat¹

I. INTRODUCTION

1. Following the request of the Negotiating Group on Market Access concerning the issue of unbound tariff lines, the Secretariat did some analysis on the tariff profiles of unbound tariff lines and on the issue of partial bindings. The data are taken from the Consolidated Tariff Schedules (CTS) and the Integrated Database (IDB). As the data in the IDB does not cover all Members, applied rates from the IDB were supplemented with UNCTAD data for 20 Members.

2. The product coverage is limited to non-agricultural products, i.e. all products not included in the WTO Agreement on Agriculture. The definition of HS subheadings considered as non-agricultural is given in Table 1 for the HS 1992, HS 1996 and HS 2002 nomenclatures. This definition has been used regularly in applications and analysis using IDB or CTS data. HS Chapters 98 and 99, which are reserved for special uses of the Contracting Parties to the HS Convention were excluded in the analysis.

3. The document is structured in two parts. In the first part, the extent of the binding coverage and, in particular, the issue of partial binding at the level of HS 6-digit subheadings is analysed. In the second part, the tariff profile of MFN applied rates is analysed for all unbound HS subheadings and its importance in terms of import flows is shown.

II. BINDING COVERAGE

4. Members have made commitments at different levels of detail in their tariff schedules. At the most global level, there are commitments on ceiling bindings that specify a certain rate for all products, sometimes supplemented with exceptions for rates that may be higher or lower than the general ceiling binding. At the next level, there are bindings that are expressed in terms of HS Chapters (2-digits), headings (4-digits) or subheadings (6-digits). In all these cases, one can easily establish the binding coverage as the percentage of subheadings that are fully bound. This is done by dividing the number of bound subheadings by the total number of standard HS subheadings. This approach has been used in various documents and publications issued by the Secretariat since 2002, whenever those were based on the CTS database. Table 2 gives an overview of the binding coverage for all Members based on the CTS.²

¹ This document has been prepared under the Secretariat's own responsibility and without prejudice to the positions of Members and to their rights and obligations under the WTO.

² The CTS includes all WTO Members' consolidated certified concessions on goods. In some cases, the most recent certifications may not yet have been included; in some other cases, uncertified rectifications, modifications and transpositions have already been included. These concern mostly HS 1996 transpositions.

5. When binding commitments are made by Members at the tariff line level, i.e. more disaggregated than the HS subheadings, the situation is more complicated. If one or several tariff lines, falling under one subheading, are listed in a schedule as bound, one cannot know a priori whether the whole subheading is bound or not, without having a close look at the tariff line descriptions. If the products covered in these tariff lines cover all the products falling under the subheading, then the subheading is fully bound. Otherwise, the subheading is only partially bound.

6. The CTS database was not designed to identify clearly and for all cases, whether subheadings are fully or only partially bound. Therefore, the Secretariat had to use the following approach for its calculation of the binding coverage. Any HS subheading is considered bound if at least one tariff line within that subheading is bound. Otherwise, the HS subheading is considered unbound. The calculated binding coverage refers to the number of HS subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings of the corresponding version of the HS nomenclature for non-agricultural products. Thus, there is a certain overestimation of the binding coverage for those Members with partially bound subheadings.

7. With the establishment of the link between the CTS final bound tariffs and the IDB MFN applied tariffs, which always cover the whole product spectrum, it has been possible to identify precisely the number of subheadings which are only partially bound. Table 2 shows the number and percentage of partially bound subheadings for those Members for which a link has been established and which are not fully bound.

8. As can be seen in Table 2 for the sample of Members for which data are available, the occurrence of partial binding is quite widespread but not very significant for most Members. In most cases, the percentage of partially bound subheadings is equal to or less than two per cent of all non-agricultural HS subheadings. In only four out of the 34 Members shown in the table does one find a higher share, going up to seven per cent in the case of one Member.

9. While this is not a complete picture of partially bound subheadings, this preliminary analysis shows that the share of those subheadings is very low for most Members. For some Members one may need to pay special attention if the binding coverage is used as an indicator that may have some implications for negotiating modalities. It would be important to establish clear technical guidelines to ensure transparency in the calculation and application of technical indicators.

Tariff profile of unbound tariff lines and corresponding import flows

10. For the tariff profile of unbound tariff lines, one has to first establish the tariff lines that should be considered as unbound. For those Members for which IDB/CTS linked files have already been established, all unbound tariff lines including those from partially bound subheadings have been taken into consideration. For the other Members, only tariff lines from fully unbound subheadings have been taken into account.

11. Table 3 shows for all Members, the binding coverage, the average bound duty, the average MFN applied duty for bound tariff lines and the average MFN applied duty for unbound tariff lines. The tariff averages are calculated on the basis of pre-aggregated HS 6-digit duty averages for bound and applied duties. For the calculation of HS 6-digit duty averages, only ad valorem duties, including AVEs if supplied by the Member, are used. Unbound tariff lines have not been included in the calculation of bound duty tariff averages. The number of non-ad valorem HS subheadings is shown in Table 4. It shows the incidence of non ad valorem duties in applied and unbound tariff lines.

12. Calculations referring to bound data are done on the actual nomenclature of the concession schedule database itself. However, for a few cases in which the nomenclature used between the applied and the bound duty differs, a "rough upward concordance" from the former nomenclature to the more recent nomenclature was done at the HS subheading level, using the concordance table for the two nomenclatures. Specifically, these cases refer to Ecuador and SACU Members, where the concession schedules are in HS 1992 while MFN applied data for 2001 are in HS 1996. Any subheading in HS 1996 is considered bound if in the HS 1992 to HS 1996 concordance table, at least one HS 1992 subheading in the concession corresponds to it. Otherwise, the subheading is considered as unbound. Subsequent calculations were carried out as described above.

13. Table 5 shows a frequency distribution of the unbound MFN applied rates for different tariff rate ranges. The distribution is shown for HS subheading averages and for the actual tariff line rates. In addition, for those Members for which import data are available, the imports falling under the respective duty ranges are shown as well. It has to be kept in mind that some imports enter under preferential rates and do not face the sometimes very high MFN duties.

Table 1 Definition of non-agricultural products in HS 1992, HS 1996 and HS 2002 nomenclatures

HS 1992	HS 1996	HS 2002
Chapter 03, Headings 05.09, 15.04, 16.03-16.05, Subheading 2301.20, Chapter 25 to Chapter 97	Chapter 03 and Headings 05.09, 15.04, 16.03-16.05, Subheading 2301.20, Chapter 25 to Chapter 97	Chapter 03 and Headings 05.09, 15.04, 16.03-16.05, Subheading 2301.20, Chapter 25 to Chapter 97
<u>except</u> the following HS headings or subheadings: 2905.43 2905.44 33.01 35.01 to 35.05 3809.10 3823.60 41.01 to 41.03 43.01 50.01 to 50.03 51.01 to 51.03 52.01 to 52.03 53.01 53.02	<u>except</u> the following HS headings or subheadings: 2905.43 2905.44 2905.45 33.01 35.01 to 35.05 3809.10 38.23 3824.60 41.01 to 41.03 43.01 50.01 to 50.03 51.01 to 51.03 52.01 to 52.03 53.01 53.02	<u>except</u> the following HS headings or subheadings: 2905.43 2905.44 2905.45 33.01 35.01 to 35.05 3809.10 38.23 3824.60 41.01 to 41.03 43.01 50.01 to 50.03 51.01 to 51.03 52.01 to 52.03 53.01 53.02

Note: As a result of the HS 1996 changes, the subheading 3302.10 in the HS 1996 nomenclature contains both agriculture and non-agricultural products. Likewise, as a result of the HS 2002 changes, the subheadings 2939.11, 3822.00 and headings 41.01 to 41.03 in the HS 2002 nomenclature also contain both agricultural and non-agricultural products. As a working definition and for sake of simplicity only, in this document (and also in all IDB software applications), the subheadings 2939.11, 3302.10 and 3822.00 have been treated as non-agricultural products; on the other hand, headings 41.01 to 41.03 continue to be treated as agricultural products in the HS 2002 nomenclature.

Table 2 Full and partial binding of HS 6 digit subheadings for non-agricultural products
(Includes only Members for which schedules are not fully bound and for which a link with the IDB has been established)

Member	Full binding	Partial binding	Unbound	Full binding	Partial binding	Unbound
	Number of subheadings			Per cent of all subheadings		
Australia	4240	41	154	95.6	0.9	3.5
Barbados	4329		107	97.6		2.4
Brunei Darussalam	4169	44	223	94.0	1.0	5.0
Cameroon	4		4432	0.1		99.9
Canada	4416	5	15	99.5	0.1	0.3
Cuba	877	26	3532	19.8	0.6	79.6
Dominica	4169	2	265	94.0	0.0	6.0
Georgia	4429	7		99.8	0.2	0.0
Grenada	4414	22		99.5	0.5	0.0
Hong Kong, China	1537	125	2774	34.6	2.8	62.5
Iceland	4167	12	257	93.9	0.3	5.8
India	3073	24	1339	69.3	0.5	30.2
Japan	4401	16	18	99.2	0.4	0.4
Jordan	4434		1	99.95		0.0
Kenya	70	1	4365	1.6	0.0	98.4
Korea, Republic of	4077	87	272	91.9	2.0	6.1
Macao, China	442	250	3744	10.0	5.6	84.4
Malawi	911	8	3517	20.5	0.2	79.3
Malaysia	3291	311	834	74.2	7.0	18.8
Mauritania	1333	1	3102	30.0	0.0	69.9
Mauritius	177	58	4200	4.0	1.3	94.7
Nepal +	4500	1	32	99.3	0.0	0.7
Pakistan	1638	2	2796	36.9	0.0	63.0
Philippines	2662	80	1693	60.0	1.8	38.2
Saint Lucia	4414		22	99.5		0.5
Singapore	2791	70	1575	62.9	1.6	35.5
Sri Lanka	1233	22	3181	27.8	0.5	71.7
Switzerland	4380	44	12	98.7	1.0	0.3
Taipei, Chinese	4430	6		99.9	0.1	0.0
Togo	37	1	4398	0.8	0.0	99.1
Uganda	128	4	4304	2.9	0.1	97.0
United States	4435		1	99.98		0.0
Zambia	177	3	4256	4.0	0.1	95.9
Zimbabwe	190	209	4037	4.3	4.7	91.0

Note: HS heading 2716.00 - electrical energy is an optional heading of the HS nomenclature and is not used by all Members. For those cases, the total number of non-agricultural subheadings is 4435 rather than 4436.

+ Commitments are in HS 2002 nomenclature.

Table 3 Some comparative indicators for bound and unbound tariff lines
(MFN applied duties and imports refer to 2001 unless indicated otherwise)

Member	Bound tariff lines			Unbound tariff lines		
	Binding coverage	Final bound duties	MFN applied duties	Imports	MFN applied duties	Imports
	in %	Average		Mill US \$	Average	Mill US \$
Albania	100	6.6	7.2	...	-	-
Angola	100	60.1	...	...	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	97.6	51.4	8.6	...	21.3	...
Argentina	100	31.8	15.3	19,020	-	-
Armenia	100	7.5	...	...	-	-
Australia	96.5	11.0	4.5	57,2923	7.1	697
Bahrain	71	35.1	8.1	...	5.7	...
Bangladesh (1999)	3	35.7	12.9	...	22.0	...
Barbados	97.6	73.0	9.2	878	31.2	12
Belize *	97.7	51.5	9.0	...	30.2	...
Benin *	30.1	11.4	11.8	...	11.7	...
Bolivia	100	40.0	9.3	...	-	-
Botswana	96	15.8	5.2	...	8.2	
Brazil	100	30.8	15.0	54,245	-	-
Brunei Darussalam	95	24.5	2.5	...	13.7	...
Bulgaria	100	23.0	10.1	4,593	-	-
Burkina Faso *	29.9	13.2	11.9	...	11.6	...
Burundi (2003)	9.9	26.8	34.4	...	20.6	...
Cameroon	0.1	57.5	10.0	...	17.5	...
Canada (2000)	99.7	5.3	4.4	213,698	12.6	10,061
Central African Republic *	56.8	37.9	14.7	...	21.1	...
Chad *	0.3	75.4	25.0	...	17.4	...
Chile	100	25.0	7.9	14,716	-	-
China	100	9.1	14.5	231,726	-	-
Colombia	100	35.4	11.8	11,110	-	-
Congo *	3.2	15.2	14.4	...	17.6	...
Costa Rica	100	42.9	4.6	6,065	-	-
Cote d'Ivoire *	22.9	8.6	11.2	...	11.8	
Croatia	100	5.5	5.7	8,339	-	-
Cuba	20.4	9.5	8.1	1,762	11.6	2,246
Dem. Rep. of Congo	100	95.9	...	...	-	-
Djibouti	100	39.9	...	...	-	-
Dominica	94	50.0	7.3	87	26.1	15
Dominican Republic	100	34.2	7.8	...	-	-
Ecuador	99.8	21.1	11.5	4,701	19.4	1
Egypt	98.7	28.3	21.2	...	16.6	84
El Salvador	100	35.7	6.6	3,142	-	-
European Union	100	3.9	4.3	729,799	-	-
Fiji (2004)	45	40.0	6.4	...	7.8	...
FYR of Macedonia	99.98	6.2	11.7	...	2.0	...

Table 3 contd.

Member	Bound tariff lines				Unbound tariff lines	
	Binding coverage	Final bound duties	MFN applied duties	Imports	MFN applied duties	Imports
	in %	Average		Mill US \$	Average	Mill US \$
Gabon	100	15.5	...	...	-	-
Gambia ³	0.5	58.3	...	...	...	...
Georgia	100	6.5	10.3	...	-	-
Ghana	1.2	35.9	2.5	38	12.6	1,829
Grenada	100	50.0	9.2	...	-	-
Guatemala	100	40.8	...	...	-	-
Guinea ³	29.6	10.0	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau *	97.4	50.0	11.8	...	8.6	...
Guyana	100	50.0	9.6	...	-	-
Haiti	87.6	16.9	...	...	...	...
Honduras	100	32.6	6.5	2,241	-	-
Hong Kong, China	37.5	0.0	0.0	110,314	0.0	83,413
Iceland (2000)	94.2	9.6	2.5	2,049	1.5	345
India	69.8	34.3	28.7	29,131	34.4	18,457
Indonesia	96.1	35.6	6.6	25,143	10.6	1,582
Israel (1999)	73	9.2	3.7	...	5.2	...
Jamaica	100	42.5	...	...	-	-
Japan	99.5	2.3	2.7	265,532	7.0	42,547
Jordan	99.95	15.2	13.8	3,957	5.0	...
Kenya	1.6	54.8	10.2	...	16.7	...
Korea, Republic of	93.7	10.2	7.3	104,641	9.6	28,127
Kuwait	99.95	100.0	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	99.9	6.7	4.6	...	9.4	...
Lesotho	100	60.0	...	...	-	-
Macao, China	15.6	0.0	0.0	334	0.0	1,728
Madagascar *	18.9	25.3	1.9	...	5.0	...
Malawi (2000)	20.7	42.4	6.9	...	14.8	...
Malaysia	81.2	14.9	8.6	61,417	5.8	6,410
Maldives *	96.7	35.1	20.3	296	25.1	4
Mali *	31.6	14.2	12.1	...	11.5	...
Mauritania	30.1	10.5	11.1	228	10.0	77
Mauritius	5.3	19.5	9.2	126	19.5	1,575
Mexico	100	34.9	17.1	156,428	-	-
Moldova *	100	6.0	4.1	...	-	-
Mongolia	100	17.3	6.9	516	-	-
Morocco *	99.98	39.2	28.1	...	50.0	...
Mozambique *	0.5	11.3	6.2	...	13.4	...
Myanmar *	4.7	22.3	3.4	...	5.2	...
Namibia	96	15.8	5.2	...	8.2	...
Nepal (2002)	99.3	23.7	13.4	...	68.7	...
New Zealand (1999)	99.9	11.0	3.5	12,774	0.0	0
Nicaragua	100	41.5	4.1	1,468	-	-

³ Data on applied duties are available in the IDB but in a different nomenclature than the one used in the CTS.

Table 3 contd.

Member	Bound tariff lines				Unbound tariff lines	
	Binding coverage	Final bound duties	MFN applied duties	Imports	MFN applied duties	Imports
	in %	Average		Mill US \$	Average	Mill US \$
Niger *	96.3	38.1	11.7	...	12.2	...
Nigeria *	6.9	48.8	15.2	...	25.9	...
Norway	100	3.1	2.1	30,817	-	-
Oman	100	11.6	5.0	4,323	-	-
Pakistan	37.0	35.3	20.2	...	19.7	...
Panama ³	99.98	22.9	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	100	30.1	...	...	-	-
Paraguay	100	33.6	13.2	1,862	-	-
Peru	100	30.0	...	...	-	-
Philippines	61.8	23.4	6.3	19,604	7.7	9,010
Qatar	100	14.5	...	...	-	-
Romania (1999)	99.98	31.6	16.2	9,650	20.0	0
Rwanda	100	91.8	...	...	-	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis *	97.6	70.8	8.7	...	11.6	...
Saint Lucia	99.5	53.9	7.8	230	37.6	1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines *	99.7	54.6	9.0	...	11.1	...
Senegal	100	30.0	...	...	-	-
Sierra Leone	100	48.5	...	...	-	-
Singapore	64.5	6.3	0.0	80,047	0.0	30,560
Solomon Islands	100	80.0	...	...	-	-
South Africa	96.0	15.8	5.2	...	8.2	...
Sri Lanka	28.3	19.3	6.8	1,979	6.6	2,690
Suriname	15.1	17.0	...	...	...	...
Swaziland	96.0	15.8	5.2	...	8.2	...
Switzerland	99.7	--	--	77,580	--	1,468
Taipei, Chinese	100	4.8	6.4	100,260.6	-	-
Tanzania (2003)	0.1	120.0	11.7	0	12.9	1,737
Thailand *	70.9	24.2	15.3	...	11.5	...
Togo	0.9	80.0	12.0	2	11.7	244
Trinidad and Tobago	100	50.5	...	...	-	-
Tunisia (2000)	51.1	40.6	24.9	...	25.8	...
Turkey	39.3	17.5	4.3	...	6.2	...
Uganda	3	50.8	6.9	...	8.6	...

Table 3 contd.

Member	Bound tariff lines			Unbound tariff lines		
	Binding coverage	Final bound duties	MFN applied duties	Imports	MFN applied duties	Imports
United Arab Emirates	100	13.1	...	...	-	-
United States (2000)	99.98	3.2	3.9	1,057,962	0.3	52,288
Uruguay	100	31.3	14.0	2,672	-	-
Venezuela	100	33.9	12.1	14,505	-	-
Zambia	4.1	42.7	5.1	...	13.7	...
Zimbabwe	9	11.0	14.7	...	17.3	...

Source: CTS, IDB and ITC/UNCTAD (marked with *).

Note: Tariff averages are simple averages based on *ad valorem* duties, including (for the US only) *ad valorem* equivalents. The incidence of non *ad valorem* duties is shown in Table 4.

... data not available

- not applicable

-- not applicable because tariff contains only non *ad valorem* duties and duty free tariff items

Table 4 Members with non *ad valorem* duties in their bound schedules or their applied tariffs
(Count of national tariff lines)

Member	Bound tariff lines		Unbound tariff lines Applied MFN
	Bound	Applied MFN	
Australia	5	8	0
Bangladesh	0	0	8
Barbados	0	24	0
Belize *	0	9	0
Brunei Darussalam	0	15	4
Bulgaria	1	1	-
Canada	22	18	0
Central African Republic *	0	1	2
Chad *	0	0	3
China	0	64	-
Congo *	0	1	2
European Communities	39	41	-
Fiji	0	27	168
FYR of Macedonia	10	8	0
Haiti	792	...	...
Iceland	1	0	0
India	344	339	0
Israel	564	399	559
Japan	267	295	2
Jordan	2	2	0
Korea, Republic of	21	21	0
Kyrgyz Republic	36	0	0
Malawi	0	0	1
Malaysia	9	10	2
Maldives *	0	4	0
Mauritius	0	0	2
Mexico	1	3	-
Moldova *	0	24	-
Nepal	0	2	13
New Zealand	237	229	0
Norway	127	5	-
Pakistan	0	0	11
Papua New Guinea	4	0	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis *	0	5	0
Solomon Islands	51	0	0
South Africa	0	1680	136
Sri Lanka	16	1	0
Suriname	1	...	...
Switzerland	5069	5039	0
Taipei, Chinese	86	115	-
Thailand *	692	8	21
Turkey	0	23	54
United States	375	645	2
Zambia	0	0	40
Zimbabwe	14	5	156

Source: IDB, CTS and ITC/UNCTAD (marked with *).

Table 5 Distribution of MFN applied duties for unbound tariff lines by duty ranges and their corresponding import flows
(MFN applied duties and imports refer to 2001 unless indicated otherwise)

Member	Number of HS 6 digit subheadings	All un-bound tariff lines	Duty Free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 20	20 <= 30	30 <= 50	50 <= 100	GT 100	Non Ad Valorem ⁴	
		TL: Number of national tariff lines / Imp: Imports in Million US\$											
Antigua and Barbuda	107	TL	153	36	8	7	13	15	54	20			
		Imp	...										
Australia	154	TL	164	21	114	1	12		16				
		Imp	697	229	332	0	69		66				
Bahrain	1408	TL	1860	94	696	1067		1				2	
		Imp	...										
Bangladesh (1999)	4305	TL	5148	344	694	40	1235	38	1013	1776		8	
		Imp	...										
Barbados	107	TL	163		42			22		83		16	
		Imp	12		5			1		4		2	
Belize *	102	TL	147	26	9			14		98			
		Imp	...										
Benin *	3101	TL	3235	67	1226	716		1226					
		Imp	...										
Botswana	173	TL	276	75	2	5	27	5	23	3		136	
		Imp	...										
Brunei Darussalam	223	TL	272	85	31			126	1	7	12	6	4
		Imp	...										
Burkina Faso *	3109	TL	3240	54	1263	711		1212					
		Imp	...										
Burundi	3998	TL	4163		1	1824	961			1368		9	
		Imp	...										
Cameroon	4430	TL	4734	32	186	2359		609	1548				
		Imp	...										
Canada	15	TL	18	7			2	2	7				
		Imp	10061	9788			0	0	273				
Central African Rep. *	1916	TL	2066	13	39	671		284	1057			2	
		Imp	...										
Chad *	4424	TL	4702	32	184	2346		606	1531			3	
		Imp	...										
Congo *	4296	TL	4564	22	156	2273		606	1505			2	
		Imp	...										
Cote d'Ivoire *	3420	TL	3568	67	1338	748		1415					
		Imp	...										
Cuba	3532	TL	3771	152	697	1424	1099	93	306				
		Imp	2246	369	277	590	732	52	227				
Dominica	265	TL	416	47	30	17	50	132	3	95	11	31	
		Imp	15	2	2	0	2	6	0	0	1	0	
Ecuador	8	TL	8				1	7					
		Imp	1				0	1					

⁴ Includes only non *ad valorem* duties without *ad valorem* equivalent.

Table 5 contd.

Member	Number of HS 6 digit subheadings	All unbound tariff lines	Duty Free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 20	20 <= 30	30 <= 50	50 <= 100	GT 100	Non Ad Valorem ⁴	
		TL: Number of national tariff lines / Imp: Imports in Million US\$											
Egypt	57	TL	67		22	1	9	14	6	3		12	
		Imp	84		5	4		7	8	0		60	
Fiji (2004)	2542	TL	3003	118	1866	1	349		501			168	
		Imp	...										
FYR of Macedonia	1	TL	19		19								
		Imp	...										
Gambia		TL	...										
		Imp	...										
Ghana	4381	TL	4643	559	165	2114		1783			6	7	9
		Imp	1829	351	265	777		296			0	135	5
Guinea		TL	...										
		Imp	...										
Guinea-Bissau *	116	TL	209	5	79	72		53					
		Imp	...										
Haiti		TL	...										
		Imp	...										
Hong Kong, China	2774	TL	3588	3588									
		Imp	83413	83413									
Iceland (2000)	257	TL	370	324	3	42	1						
		Imp	345	307	0	36	1						
India	1339	TL	1339	8	9	9	8	8	77	1205		15	
		Imp	18457	151	139	13194	123	0	338	4494		19	
Indonesia	175	TL	248	62	65	21	30	17	39	11	3		
		Imp	1582	567	374	7	340	9	268	14	5		
Israel (1999)	1197	TL	1798	654	13	166	381	7	14		4	559	
		Imp	...										
Japan	18	TL	30	17		6	5					2	
		Imp	42547	3604		214							38729
Jordan	1	TL	1		1								
		Imp	...										
Kenya	4364	TL	5053	216	1191	2	1779	42	1383	440			
		Imp	...										
Korea, Republic of	272	TL	653	11	41	466	29	106					
		Imp	28127	304	22201	5136	150	336					
Kuwait		TL	...										
		Imp	...										
Kyrgyz Republic	4	TL	4	1		2		1					
		Imp	...										
Macao, China	3744	TL	4432	4432									
		Imp	1728	1728									
Madagascar *	3596	TL	4195	1471	1854	487	79	304					
		Imp	...										
Malawi (2000)	3517	TL	3792	90	1248	749		5	1699			1	
		Imp	...										
Malaysia	834	TL	2593	1889	144	88	43	51	187	46	74	69	2

Table 5 contd.

Member	Number of HS 6 digit subheadings	All unbound tariff lines	Duty Free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 20	20 <= 30	30 <= 50	50 <= 100	GT 100	Non Ad Valorem ⁴	
		TL: Number of national tariff lines / Imp: Imports in Million US\$											
		Imp	6410	3690	736	431	209	122	552	490	76	104	0
Maldives *	147	TL	180		3	3	106		21	25	22		
		Imp	4		0	0	3		0	0	1		
Mali *	3035	TL	3168	67	1255	662		1184					
		Imp	...										
Mauritania	3099	TL	3574	446	1379		439	1310					
		Imp	77	21	20		16	20					
Mauritius	4200	TL	4534	2573	75	123	340	85	167	326	843		2
		Imp	1575	1077	38	45	90	21	31	89	184		0
Morocco *	1	TL	1							1			
		Imp	...										
Mozambique *	4416	TL	4495	115	1540	1408			1432				
		Imp	...										
Myanmar *	4226	TL	4526	122	2995	715	429	244	16	5			
		Imp	...										
Namibia	173	TL	276	75	2	5	27	5	23	3			136
		Imp	...										
Nepal (2002)	32	TL	47		1	2	2		4	4	21		13
		Imp	...										
New Zealand (1999)	2	TL	2	2									
		Imp	0	0									
Niger *	166	TL	172		28	89		55					
		Imp	...										
Nigeria *	4128	TL	4144	10		543	1206	377	809	1061	137	1	
		Imp	...										
Pakistan	2795	TL	3030		304	1005		565	1100	2	16	27	11
		Imp	...										
Panama		TL	...										
		Imp	...										
Philippines	1693	TL	1849	41	893	501	301	93	20				
		Imp	9010	204	5977	1529	924	252	126				
Romania (1999)	1	TL	1					1					
		Imp	0					0					
Saint Kitts and Nevis *	107	TL	153	35	59	7	25		9	18			
		Imp	...										
Saint Lucia	22	TL	33	3						30			
		Imp	1							1			
St. Vincent and the Grenadines *	14	TL	17	1	8			8					
		Imp	...										
Singapore	1575	TL	1685	1685									
		Imp	30560	30560									
South Africa	173	TL	276	75	2	5	27	5	23	3			136
		Imp	...										
Sri Lanka	3181	TL	3810	1508	780	962	2		558				
		Imp	2690	1354	434	557	2		343				

Table 5 contd.

Member	Number of HS 6 digit subheadings	All un-bound tariff lines	Duty Free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 20	20 <= 30	30 <= 50	50 <= 100	GT 100	Non Ad Valorem ⁴
		TL: Number of national tariff lines / Imp: Imports in Million US\$										
Suriname		TL	...									
		Imp	...									
Swaziland	173	TL	276	75	2	5	27	5	23	3		136
		Imp	...									
Switzerland	12	TL	24	24								
		Imp	1468	1468								
Tanzania (2003)	4430	TL	4566	1596		423	958		1589			
		Imp	1738	876		291	208		362			
Thailand *	1293	TL	2139	66	792	354	86	530	154	108	28	21
		Imp	...									
Togo	4397	TL	4642	68	1819	948		1807				
		Imp	257	20	72	82		82				
Tunisia (2000)	2169	TL	6607	964		31	22	1747	788	3055		
		Imp	...									
Turkey	2693	TL	8910	1597	2908	2599	1181	86	59	270	156	54
		Imp	...									
Uganda	4304	TL	4353	777		2059	1517					
		Imp	...									
United States (2000)	1	TL	2		2							
		Imp	52288		52288							
Zambia	4256	TL	5054	1078	735		1810		1391			40
		Imp	...									
Zimbabwe	4021	TL	4510	198	1366	581	496	312	708	510	182	157
		Imp	...									

Source: IDB and ITC/UNCTAD (marked with *).

Note: Includes *ad valorem* duties and *ad valorem* equivalents where available.

... data not available

- not applicable