

PREPARATIONS FOR THE 1999 MINISTERIAL CONFERENCE

Proposal Regarding the GATS
(Paragraph 9(a)(ii) of the Geneva Ministerial Declaration)

Communication from the Dominican Republic, El Salvador and Honduras

The following communication, dated 30 September 1999, has been received from the Permanent Mission of the Dominican Republic.

I. THE NEED FOR AN ANNEX ON TOURISM

1. A number of events held after the conclusion of the Uruguay Round have provided ample arguments in favour of a more specific treatment of tourism services under the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS). Two events in particular, a Seminar in Milan organized by the World Tourism Organization in December 1994 (reported in WTO/OMT, 1994); and the UNCTAD Expert Meeting on "Strengthening the Capacity of Developing Countries for Trade in Tourism Services" held in Geneva (reported in UNCTAD, 1998), have analyzed the nature of tourism and the types of barriers that should be subject to further attention in the next exercise of progressive liberalization of trade in services, as provided for in GATS Article XIX.
2. More recently, in the International Conference "Towards a Better Partnership in International Commercial Transactions in Tourism" (Tunis, 1-2 June 1999), WTO/OMT Secretary-General Francesco Frangialli expressed his dissatisfaction with the treatment received by tourism under GATS, calling for the development of an Annex on Tourism that could better handle the specificities of the sector during and after the next round of services negotiations.
3. One common element of these events was the insistence of participants on the need to focus on the tourism sector as a whole for the purpose of multilateral trade negotiations, to include travel reservation services, air and other transportation services and other travel-related financial services. In particular, this has been consistently supported by important private sector organizations, such as the World Travel and Tourism Council (WTTC).
4. One recent development of direct relevance to these concerns is the consolidated definition of the tourism sector that has resulted from the International Conference on the Measurement of the Economic Impact of Tourism, which was held in Nice (France) between 15 and 17 June 1999, and which adopted a comprehensive methodology of the Tourism Satellite Account (TSA).
5. This paper has been written as a request of several members of the World Tourism Organization (WTO/OMT) because of the need to ensure that in the successive rounds of service negotiations a progressively higher level of liberalization is achieved on tourism that is able to promote the interests of all participants on a mutually advantageous basis, as well as to securing an overall balance of rights

and obligations. The paper thus integrates and develops further the ideas and proposals from these contributions to the evaluation of how to negotiate better on tourism under GATS and to the more adequate classification of tourism services.

Rationale

6. An Annex on Tourism is needed because:

- in the present agreement it is not possible to deal with the specific and heterogeneous nature of tourism as a cluster, in particular in line with the more encompassing definition adopted by the United Nations and the WTO/OMT (1994, 1999);
- it is neither possible to monitor progressive liberalization nor the compliance with commitments undertaken under "tourism and travel-related services", in particular to meet the objectives of GATS Article IV;
- specific commitments undertaken following the "request and offer" approach to develop sectoral schedules in the World Trade Organization (WTO/OMC) again would fail to eliminate the barriers to trade in tourism services, especially in the related transportation services and travel distribution systems (including tour wholesalers, tour operators, global distribution systems/computer reservation systems and travel agents) pertaining to a large extent to consumption abroad;
- as a general shortcoming of the Uruguay Round Agreements, of which the GATS is an integral part, it is not possible to deal with the trade implications of anti-competitive conduct. UNCTAD (1998) identifies the widespread nature of these practices in tourism. As a result, the favorable balance of trade in tourism services for developing countries would be in jeopardy, because of the failure of existing provisions in the GATS to discipline the barriers and anti-competitive practices identified, thus reducing further the share of value-added that is kept by developing countries. This would continue to attempt against the environmental and economic sustainability of tourism for development (Vellas, 1999). Thus, in order to integrate into the GATS the necessary safeguards that would discipline anti-competitive conduct in the tourism cluster, experts agreed to recommend in the UNCTAD (1998) meeting that the way forward was to include competitive safeguards into an Annex on Tourism.

7. In synthesis, developing countries face the rather unpromising prospect of launching a new round of negotiations based on the existing provisions in the GATS, which will not be enough to achieve an effective and transparent degree of trade liberalization in tourism that results in their increasing participation in world trade in services.

8. From their part, developed countries would continue to observe the increased vertical and horizontal integration of key activities in the tourism cluster, without being able to counter their international anti-competitive effects. Consumers in developed countries, moreover, could continue to see a deterioration of tourist destinations unable to preserve and develop under conditions of social, economic and environmental sustainability.

9. Thus, in order to follow up on the need to complement the GATS to achieve these objectives, a Draft Annex on Tourism has been tabled by our delegations in a separate submission, in order to elaborate upon the provisions of the Agreement with respect to measures ensuring an effective and progressive liberalization of trade in tourism services that is consistent with the needs for sustainable

development of the sector, including through cooperation efforts and the prevention of anti-competitive practices in the tourism cluster.

References

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II. DRAFT ANNEX ON TOURISM

1. Objectives

1.1 Recognizing the specificity of trade in tourism services, and in particular:

- a) its nature resulting from a cluster of diverse sectoral services offered to tourism consumers by persons engaged directly or indirectly in the supply of such services;
- b) its reliance on transport and travel distribution systems for the effective access of consumers to tourism destinations and tourism services, in particular for the exercise of consumption abroad;

Members agree to the following Annex with the objective of elaborating upon the provisions of the Agreement with respect to measures ensuring an effective and progressive liberalization of trade in tourism services that is consistent with the needs for sustainable development of the sector, including through cooperation efforts and the prevention of anti-competitive practices in the tourism cluster.

2. Definitions

2.1 For the purposes of this Annex:

- 2.1.1 "Tourism" means the activities of persons travelling to and staying in places outside their usual environment for not more than one consecutive year for leisure, business and other purposes.¹
- 2.1.2 "Tourism cluster" includes those services which are characteristic and connected to tourism, both forming part of services conventionally denominated as specific to tourism, as well as services non-specific to tourism². The attribution of the tourism cluster to the GATS Sectoral Classification List is given in Appendix I.
- 2.1.3 "Tourism characteristic services" are those services that, in most countries, would cease to exist in meaningful quantity or whose supply would be significantly reduced, in the absence of tourism. They include:

Accommodation services

- a) Hotel and other lodging services.
- b) Tourism housing services on own account or for free.

Food and beverage services

¹ United Nations and WTO/OMT, Recommendations on Tourism Statistics, United Nations. Series M, No. 83 New York 1994.

² As identified in the Tourism Product Code developed by the WTO/OMT(1999), based on the United Nations Central Product Classification (CPC, rev.1) and used for the compilation of the Tourism Satellite Account (TSA).

Passenger transportation services

- a) Intercity rail services.
- b) Road transportation services.
- c) Water transportation services.
- d) Air transportation services.
- e) Auxiliary services to transport.

Transport equipment rental

Travel agency, tour operator and tourist guide services.

- a) Travel agency services.
- b) Tour operator services.
- c) Tourist information and tourist guide services.

Cultural services

Recreation and other entertainment services

- 2.1.4 "Tourism connected services" are those services that are supplied to the service consumer in volumes which are significant for the consumer and/or the supplier but are not included among tourism characteristic.
- 2.1.5 "Sustainable development of tourism" means the process of re-investment of tourist revenues in tourist destinations for:
 - a) meeting the needs for additional capacity to supply tourism services in the future;
 - b) implementing and enforcing internationally-agreed quality and environmental standards; and
 - c) integrating local communities to the conception, management and upgrading of all activities in the tourism cluster.
- 2.1.6 "Travel distributions systems" include travel agencies, tour operators, tour wholesalers, computer reservation systems and global distribution systems.

3. *Competitive safeguards*

3.1 Prevention of anti-competitive practices in the tourism cluster

Adequate measures will be adopted to prevent these practices in the tourism cluster, including by suppliers of air transport services and travel distribution systems services, either individually or jointly.

3.2 Safeguards

Anti-competitive practices such as the ones referred to above will include, *inter alia*, the following:

- a) Competitive exclusion through the discriminatory use of information networks (including through high access charges), ancillary services to air transport, predatory pricing, or the allocation of scarce resources;
- b) Abuse of dominance through exclusivity clauses, refusal to deal, tied sales, quantity restrictions, or vertical integration; and
- c) Misleading or discriminatory use of information by any juridical person.

4. *Consumer safeguards*

4.1 Adequate measures shall be adopted by Members to ensure the protection of the following consumer rights:

- a) health and security;
- b) economic interests;
- c) information and education;
- d) right to redress; and
- e) representation.

5. *Access to and use of information*

5.1 Each Member shall ensure that information provided by any juridical person on tourist destinations shall be truthful.

5.2 Each Member shall ensure that the tourism service suppliers of any other Member have access to Global Distribution Systems/Computerized Reservation Systems according to transparent, reasonable and objective criteria.

5.3 Each Member shall ensure that the tourism service suppliers of any other Member have access to Global Distribution Systems/Computerized Reservation Systems on a non-discriminatory basis.

6. *Air transport, ancillary services and security measures*

6.1 Each Member shall ensure that ancillary services to air transport and security measures are provided on a non-discriminatory basis.

7. *Cooperation for sustainable development of tourism*

7.1 Members recognize that a dynamic tourism sector is essential for the development of all countries, particularly developing countries, and that it is of primary importance for the increased participation of developing countries in world trade in services. To this end, Members endorse and encourage the participation of developed and developing countries and their suppliers of air, land and maritime infrastructure construction and management services, and other entities, in the development programmes of international and regional organizations, including the World Tourism Organization,

the United Nations Development Program and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

7.2 Members shall encourage and support cooperation efforts for the sustainable development of tourism at the international, regional, subregional and bilateral levels.

7.3 Members shall provide information on technologies required for the competitive supply, regulation and sustainable development of services in the tourism cluster.

7.4 Members recognize the need for equitable and pro-competitive trading conditions for the sustainability of tourism in all countries.

7.5 Members encourage all persons in the tourism cluster to comply with internationally-recognized environmental and quality standards.

8. Relationship to other international organizations

8.1 Members recognize the importance of international standards for the sustainable development of tourism and undertake to promote the adoption and continued upgrading of such standards through the work of relevant international bodies and non-governmental organizations, including the World Tourism Organization, the International Air Travel Association, the International Organization for Standardization and the World Travel and Tourism Council.

8.2 Members recognize the role played by international organizations and non-governmental organizations in ensuring the safe and efficient operation of all activities in the tourism cluster, in particular the International Civil Aviation Organization, the World Tourism Organization and the International Air Travel Association. Members shall consult, where necessary, with such organizations on matters arising from the implementation of this Annex.

APPENDIX I TO THE DRAFT ANNEX ON TOURISM

Attribution of the Tourism Cluster to the GATS Services Sectoral Classification List (MTN.GNS/W/120)³

Explanation of terms:

C: *tourism characteristic services (also shown in bold type)*

CN: *tourism connected services*

NS: *tourism non-specific services*

Services shown in bold type and/or underlined: tourism services that have been singled out in addition to the current WTO/OMT Tourism Product Code (see note 1)

Sector 1 - Business services

A. Professional services

- . architectural advisory and pre-design services (NS)
- . architectural design and contract administration services (NS)
- . landscape architectural services (NS)
- . interior design services (NC)
- . surface surveying services (NC)
- . weather forecasting and meteorological services (NS)
- . technical inspection services of road transport vehicles (NS)
- . other technical testing and analysis services: radiographic, magnetic and ultrasonic testing of machine parts and structures (NS); certification of ships, aircraft and dams (NS)
- . general medical services (NS)
- . specialized medical services (NS)
- . dental services (NS)
- . deliveries and related services, nursing services, physiotherapeutic and para-medical services (NS)
- . quality standards assessment services (CN)

B. Computer and related services

- . computer hardware servicing, repair and maintenance (NS)

C. Real estate services

- . renting or leasing services involving own or leased residential property (CN)
- . trade services of residential buildings and associated land (CN)
- . trade services of vacant and subdivided land (CN)
- . residential property management services on a fee or contract basis (CN)
- . residential buildings and associated land sales on a fee or contract basis (CN)

³ Based on the Tourism Product Code of the World Tourism Organization (WTO/OMT). It was developed according to the United Nations Central Product Classification (CPC) Version 1 (Statistical Papers Series M No. 77 Ver.1.0. UN, N:Y. 1998) and presented at the World Conference on the Measurement of the Economic Impact of Tourism (Nice France 15-18 June 1999).

D. Rental/leasing services without operators

- . **leasing or renting services concerning cars and light vans without operator (C)**
- . leasing or renting services concerning other land transport without operator: **camper/motor homes rental services (C), motorcycles (C), other land vehicle services (CN)**
- . **leasing or rental services concerning vessels without operator (C)**
- . leasing or rental services concerning aircraft without operator (NS)
- . leasing or rental services concerning computers without operator (NS)
- . leasing or rental services concerning televisions, radios, video cassette recorders and related equipment and accessories (NS)
- . leasing or rental services concerning video tape (NS)
- . leasing or rental services concerning furniture and other household appliances (NS)
- . leasing or rental services concerning pleasure and leisure equipment: **non-motorized land transport equipment (e.g. bicycles) leasing or rental services (C), winter sports equipment leasing or rental services (C), pleasure boat leasing or rental services (C), camping equipment leasing or rental services (C), saddle horse leasing or rental services (CN), other sports equipment leasing or rental services (CN)**
- . leasing or rental services concerning household linen; textiles, clothing and footwear and do-it-yourself machinery and equipment(NS)

E. Other business services

- . electricity transmission and distribution services (NS)
- . gas distribution services through mains (NS)
- . water distribution services through mains (NS)
- . steam and hot water distribution through mains (NS)
- . library services (NS)
- . archive services (NS)
- . supply of office support personnel services (NS)
- . supply of domestic help services (NS)
- . alarm monitoring services (NS)
- . guard services (NS)
- . **hotel security services (C)**
- . window cleaning services (NS)
- . general cleaning services (NS)
- . footwear and leather goods repair services (NS)
- . watches, clocks and jewelry repairs services (NS)
- . garment and household textile repair services (NS)
- . furniture and repair services of other goods (NS)
- . telephone answering services (NS)
- . duplicating services (NS)
- . **convention services (C)**
- . trade fair and exhibition organization services (CN)
- . other support services. proof reading, secretarial services, business brokerage , specialist advise services, etc. (NS)
- . gardening and landscaping services (NS)
- . animal husbandry services: accommodation, grooming and tattooing services for pets (CN)
- . installation services of radio, television and communications equipment (NS)
- . maintenance and repair services of office and accounting machinery (NS)
- . maintenance and repair services of motor vehicles (CN)
- . maintenance and repair services of motorcycles and snowmobiles (CN)

- . **maintenance and repair services of trailers, semi-trailers and other motor vehicles (C)**
- . maintenance and repair services of other transport equipment: vessel (C), aircraft (C) and other transport and equipment maintenance and repair services(CN)
- . repair services of electrical household appliances (NS)
- . repair services of telecommunications equipment (NS)
- . maintenance and repair services of other machinery and equipment: mining and manufacturing equipment, elevators, escalators and lifts, garden tractors and mowers(CN)
- . coin-operated laundry services (NC)
- . dry-cleaning services (NC)
- . other textile cleaning services (NC)
- . pressing services (NC)
- . hairdressing and barbers' services (NC)
- . cosmetic treatment, manicuring and pedicuring services (NC)
- . physical well-being services: fitness centre, sauna/steam bath, massage, spa and other physical well-being services (CN)
- . other beauty treatment services: personal hygiene, body care, depilation, treatment with ultraviolet rays and infra-red rays and other hygiene services (NS)
- . cemeteries and cremation services (NS)
- . undertaking services(NS)
- . **repatriation services (C)**
- . religious services (NS)
- . child day-care services (NS)
- . escort services (CN)
- . portrait photography services (NS)
- . **passport/visa photo services (C)**
- . photography processing services (CN)
- . translation and interpretation services (CN)
- .. **red cap luggage services (C)**
- . parking attendant services (CN)
- . doorman services (C)
- . shoe shine services and other miscellaneous services(CN)
- . other miscellaneous services (marriage agencies, graphologic and genealogic research services, tattooist services, etc.) (NS)
- a) Administrative services⁴
 - . financial and fiscal services (NS)
 - . overall economic and social planning and statistical services (CN)
 - . administrative recreational, cultural and religious services (CN)
 - . administrative agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting related services:
 - . **fishing licence services (C), hunting licence services (C), other licence services (NS)**
 - . administrative transport and communications related services (CN)
 - . administrative hotel and restaurant services (CN)
 - . administrative multipurpose development project services (NS)
 - . general administrative economic and commercial services (NS)
 - . other general services for the government (NS)
 - . administrative external affairs related services, diplomatic and consular services abroad: **passport issuing services (C), visa issuing services (C),**
 - . other external affairs services (NS)
 - . police and fire protection services (NS)
 - . other public order & safety affairs related services (NS)

⁴ This subsection is added to the Services Sectoral Classification List (MTN.GNS/W/120)

Sector 2 - Communication services

- A. Postal services
 - . postal services related to letters (NS)
 - . postal services related to parcels (NS)
 - . post office counter services (NS)
 - . other postal services (NS)
- B. Courier services (NS)
- C. Telecommunications services
 - . wired telecommunications services (NS)
 - . wireless telecommunications services (NS)
 - . satellite telecommunications services (NS)
 - . on-line access services (NS)
 - . on-line information provision services (NS)
 - . **on-line tourist destination data base services (C)**
 - . motion picture and video tape projection services (NS)
 - . broadcasting (programming and scheduling) services (NS)

Sector 3 - Construction and related engineering services ⁵

- A/B General construction work for buildings and civil engineering
 - . **general construction work for accommodation facilities (hotels, convention centres, food serving facilities, etc.) (C)**
 - . **general construction work for recreational facilities (ski areas, golf courses, marinas, etc.) (C)**
 - . **general construction work for second residences (second homes, weekend homes) (C)**
 - . **general construction work for transport facilities (airports/passenger air terminals, railway and bus stations, maritime passenger ports and marinas, other inland water passenger terminals) (C)**
 - . **general construction of other tourism infrastructure (civil works) (C)**
- C. Installation and assembly work
 - . **Installation and assembly work of tourism fairs and exhibitions (C)**
- D. Building completion and finishing work
 - . **building completion and finishing work for tourism facilities (C)**

Sector 4 - Distribution services⁶

- . **retail sale of travel accessories (luggage, etc.) (C)**
- . **retail sale of camping and hiking equipment (C)**
- . **retail sale of recreation equipment (e.g. ski, golf, diving, scuba, etc.) (C)**
- . **retail sale of gifts and souvenir shops (C)**
- . **tourism facilities franchising services (e.g. hotel, fast food services) (C)**

Sector 5 - Educational services

- A. Primary education services (NS)
- B. Secondary education services
- . **hotel/tourism school services (C)**

⁵ Construction and Related Engineering Services are not included in the current Tourism Product Code

⁶ Distribution Services are not included in the current Tourism Product Code

- . **recreation and park schools** (C)
- C. Higher education services
- . **tourism degree programmes (incl. post-graduate programmes)** (C)
- D. **Adult education** (NS)
- E. **Other education and training services**
 - . language instruction services (CN)
 - . operating **licence** training services (CN)
 - . behavioural/cultural instruction services (CN)

Sector 6 - Environmental services

- A. **Sewage services**
 - . sewage treatment services (NS)
- B. **Refuse disposal services**
 - . non-hazardous waste collection services (NS)
- C. **Sanitation and similar service**
 - . **beach cleaning services** (C),
 - . drain unblocking services (CN)
- D. Other
 - . sweeping and snow removal services (NS)

Sector 7 - Financial services

- . **travel card services (credit cards)** (C)
- . **travel loan services** (C)
- . vehicle loan services (CN)
- . home lone services (second homes) (CN)
- . **travel life insurance services** (C)
- . other life insurance services (NS)
- . **travel accident insurance services** (C)
- . **travel health insurance services** (C)
- . other accident insurance services (NS)
- . motor vehicle insurance services (CN)
- . other property insurance services: **aircraft** (C), **vessel** (C) and other property insurance services (NS)
- . other non-life insurance services: **travel insurance services** (C), other non-life insurance policies (NS)
- . **foreign exchange services** (C)

Sector 8 – Health-related and social services

- A. **Hospital Services** (NS)
- B. **Other Human Health Services**
 - . residential health facilities services other than hospital services (NS)
 - . ambulance services (NS)
 - . travel clinic services (C)
 - . other human health services (NS)
- C. **Social Services** (NS)
- D. **Other** (NS)

Sector 9 - Tourism and Travel Related Services

Hotel and motel lodging services:

- . **hotel and motel with restaurant services (C)**
- . **hotel and motel without restaurant services (C)**
- . **spa and health oriented accommodation services (C)**
- . **holiday centre and holiday home services (C)**
- . **letting services of furnished accommodation (C)**
- . **youth hostel services (C)**
- . **children's training and holiday camp services (C)**
- . **camping and caravanning site sites services (C)**
- . **other lodging services: trailer and recreational park, campsite and similar services (C)**
- . **meal serving services with full restaurant services (C)**
- . **fast food meal serving services (C)**
- . **canteen services (C)**
- . caterer services, providing meals to outside: on-call fast food catering and delivery services, event catering services, contract catering services (CN)
- . contract catering services (NS)
- . other food serving services: refreshment stands, fish-and chip stands, fast food stands without seating, take-away facilities, ice-cream parlours, cake serving places, services of meals and snacks prepared on the premises, mobile food services (CN)
- . **beverage serving services for consumption on the premises: alcohol-serving bars, beer halls, discotheques, juice bars, coffee bars, soda fountains (C)**
- . **travel agency services:**
- . **consolidator services for passenger travel (C)**
- . **internet-based passenger travel services (C)**
- . **tour operator services (C)**
- . **tourist information services: fee-based and non-fee based services (C)**
- . **tourist guide services: services by tourist-guide agencies and own-account tourist guides (C)**

Sector 10 - Recreational, Cultural and Sporting Services

- . **performing arts event production and presentation services: theatre, opera, ballet, musical, concert, "sound and light", circus performances, puppet shows, fireworks (C)**
- . performing arts facility operation services, including ticket services (NC)
- . **museum services (C)**
- . nature reserve services including wildlife preservation services (C)
- . **sports and recreational sports event promotion and organization services (CN)**
- . **sports and recreational sports facility operations services: golf course services (C), tennis court services (C), services of outdoor sports facilities (C), services of riding academies (CN), recreation park and beach services (C), services of indoor sports facilities (CN)**
- . **other sports and recreational sports services: skydiving, parachuting, hand-gliding services (C)**
- . support services related to sports and recreation: sports school services (CN), **mountain, hunting and fishing guide services (C), other support services (CN)**
- . amusement part and similar attraction services: theme park services (C), **amusement park service (C), fair and carnival services (CN), scenic railways services (C)**
- . **gambling and betting services: casino, slot machine and other gambling and betting services (C)**
- . **coin operated amusement machine service (C)**

- . other recreation and amusement services: personal theatrical and artistic agency services, motion picture, television and other theatrical casting services (NS)

Sector 11 - Transport services

- . **interurban railway transport services of passengers: scheduled (C), non-scheduled (C), rail charter with crew (C)**
- . urban and suburban railway transport services of passengers (CN)
- . railway pushing or towing services (NS)
- . **private railcar pushing and towing services (C)**
- . urban and suburban scheduled road transport services of passengers (CN)
- . urban and suburban special purpose scheduled road transport services of passengers (CN)
- . **interurban scheduled road transport services of passengers (C)**
- . **interurban special purpose scheduled road transport services of passengers (C)**
- . other scheduled road transport services of passengers: **scheduled ski-lift services (C)**, telephers-funicular services (CN) and other services (CN)
- . taxi services (CN)
- . rental services of passenger cars with operator (CN)
- . **rental services of buses and coaches with operator (C)**
- . road transport services of passengers by man- or animal-drawn vehicles (CN)
- . other non-scheduled road transport services of passengers n.e.c. (CN)
- . miscellaneous local delivery services (NS)
- . **coastal and transoceanic water transport services of passengers by ferries (C)**
- . **other coastal and transoceanic water transport services of passengers: passenger services on freight vessels (C), scheduled passenger vessel services (transportation from port to port) (C); non-scheduled passenger vessel services (including transportation from port to port) (CN); cruise ship services (C)**
- . rental services of vessels for coastal and transoceanic water transport with operator: freight vessels services (NC), commercial passenger vessel services (NC), **personal passenger vessel services (rental or leasing services of personal passenger pleasure self-propelled vessels with crew (C)**
- . towing and pushing services on coastal and transoceanic waters (CN)
- . inland water transport services of passengers by ferries (CN)
- . other inland water transport services of passengers (other than ferries, water taxi services): **scheduled passenger services (C), sightseeing excursion services (C), cruise services (C)**
- . **rental services of inland water vessels with operator (C)**
- . towing and pushing services on inland waters (CN)
- . **scheduled air transport services of passengers (C)**
- . **non-scheduled air passenger services (C)**
- . **sightseeing services, aircraft or helicopter (C)**
- . **transport services via space: passenger transport services via space (C)**
- . **rental services of aircraft with operator (C)**
- . **navigational aid services: water navigational aid services (C), air navigational aid services (C)**
- . **supporting services for railway transport (C)**
- . **bus station services (C)**
- . highway, bridge and tunnel operation services (CN)
- . parking lot services (NS)
- . other supporting services for road transport (CN)

- . port and waterway operation services (excl. cargo handling): mooring and berthing services (CN), canal and lock operation services (CN)
- . vessel salvage and refloating services (CN)
- . other supporting services for water transport: **vessel fuelling services (C), maintenance and upkeep services (C), other supporting services** (provided to private recreation passenger vessels) (C)
- . **airport operation services** (excl. cargo handling) (C)
- . **air traffic control services (C)**
- . **other supporting services for air or space transport: hangar and tie-down services (C), maintenance and upkeep services (C), aircraft fuelling services (C)**

Sector 12 - Other services not included elsewhere

- . services provided by extraterritorial organizations and bodies (CN)

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